STM digital components

Dicembre 2019 – *Enrico Marinoni* (enrico.marinoni@avnet.eu)



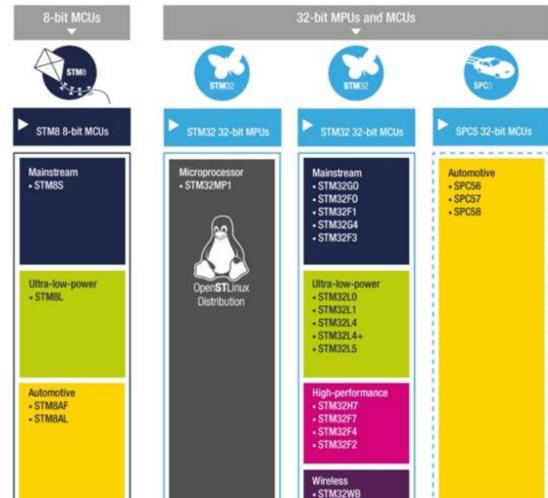


Introduction

- MCU & MPU (AI, Neural Networks, etc)
- MEMS & Sensors (Proximity)
- WIRELESS (Sub1Ghz, BLE, NFC)
- Drone Technology (Teseo family of Global Navigation Satellite System receiver & Radar solutions)
- Technical support



MCU - MPU





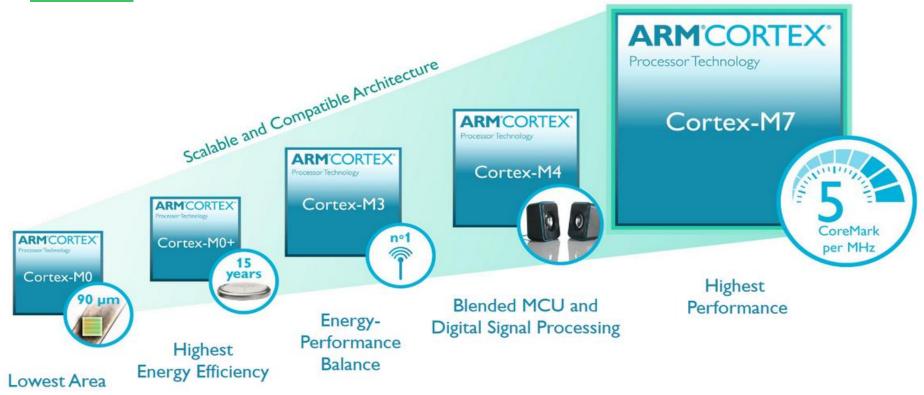
MCU - STM32







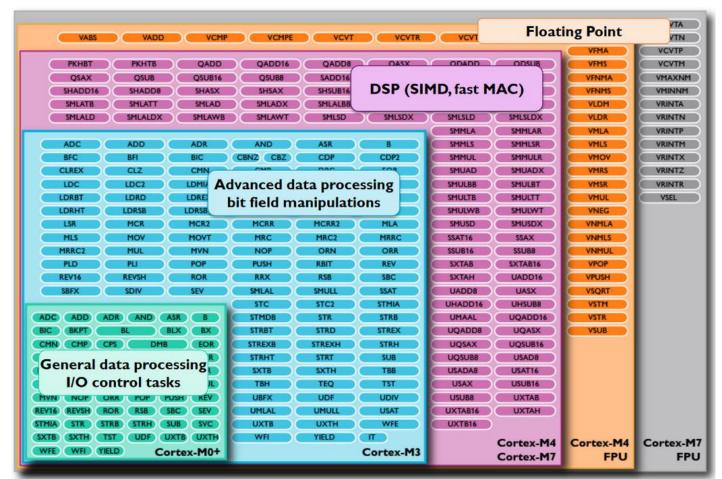
STM32 - Cortex Mx - Core 32/64bit - RISC architecture



The computing power of CORTEX M is in the range from **0.8** to **2.25** DMips/MHz.

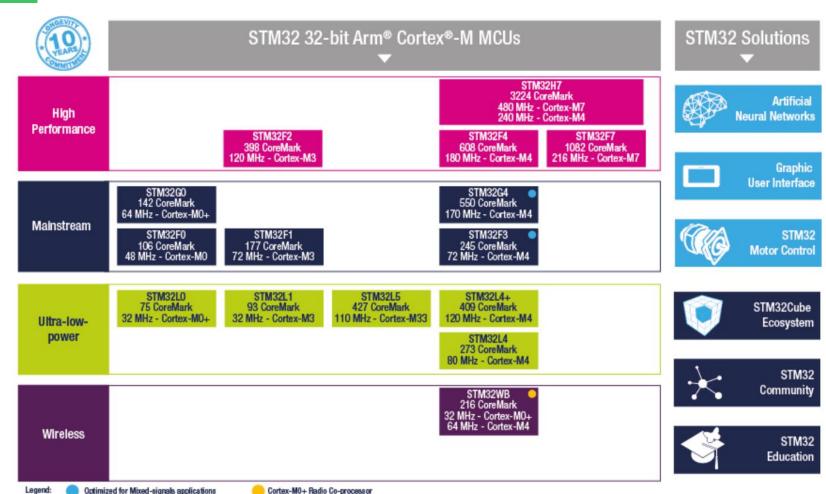


STM32 - Powerful and Scalable instruction set (CMSIS library)

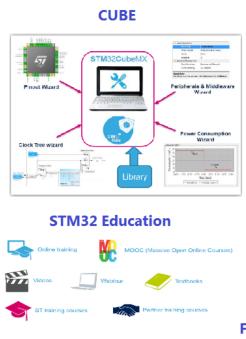


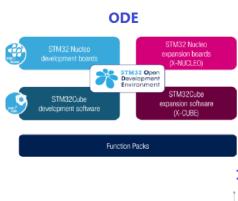


STM32



STM32 family, the perfect solution for your projects

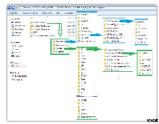












Free C IDE-COMPILER

Free for STM32L0 and F0

STM FAE



Support

STM central support (Prague)

AVNET-SILICA FAE





STM32 - Evaluation Boards

- ST offers a comprehensive evaluation boards to ease the lives of developers and unleash the creativity of makers.
- All eva-boards include the emulator.
- A lot of eva-boards are ready to use under <u>ARM mBED</u>

Evaluation boards











	STM32 Nucleo Flexible prototyping	STM32 MCU Discovery kits Key feature evaluation	STM32 Nucleo expansion boards Sense, connect, move, power, translate	Third-party boards STAR OTTO
Connectors	Arduino ST morpho	Arduino (*) ST	Arduino	Arduino
mbed-enabled	Yes	Yes(*)	Yes(*)	No
Price (**)	\$10 to \$23	\$8 to \$50	< \$35	\$88
Website	www.st.com/stm32nucleo	www.st.com/stm32discovery	www.st.com/x-nucleo	www.arduino.org

(*) On selected boards

(**) Recommended

STM32 NUCLEO EXPANSION BOARDS

Few examples among a broad portfolio, available at www.st.com/x-nucleo

LoRa™ networking Motor control

LoRa

LoRa

LoRa

Motor control

LoRa

Analoge-bessel P-Naloge-trawnti X-Naloge-headian

(Pack ST and Semtech)



Motion &

Environmental

Sensing

Proximity, gesture and ambient light





X-NUCLEO-53L0A1



STM32 - ODE - Open Development Environment

The STM32 Open Development Environment (STM32 **ODE**) is an **open**, **flexible**, **easy** and **affordable** way to develop innovative devices and applications based on the **STM32** 32-bit microcontroller family **combined** with other state-of-the-art ST components connected via expansion boards.

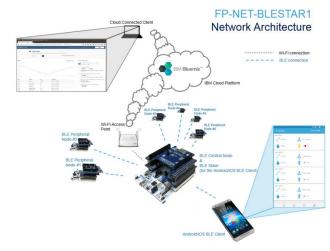
It enables **fast prototyping** with leading-edge components that can quickly be transformed into final designs.

The STM32 ODE includes the following five elements:

- **STM32 Nucleo** development boards. A comprehensive range of affordable development boards for all STM32 microcontroller series, with unlimited unified expansion capability, and with integrated debugger/programmer
- STM32 Nucleo expansion boards. Boards with additional functionality to add sensing, control, connectivity, power, audio or other functions as needed. The expansion boards are plugged on top of the STM32 Nucleo development boards. More complex functionalities can be achieved by stacking additional expansion boards
- STM32Cube software. A set of free-of-charge tools and embedded software bricks to enable fast and easy development on the STM32, including a Hardware Abstraction Layer, middleware and the STM32CubeMX PC-based configurator and code generator
- STM32Cube expansion software. Expansion software provided free of charge for use with STM32 Nucleo expansion boards, and compatible with the STM32Cube software framework
- **STM32 ODE Function Packs**. Set of function examples for some of the most common application cases built by leveraging the modularity and interoperability of STM32 Nucleo development boards and expansions, with STM32Cube software and expansions.



Function Packs





STM32 - Low cost emulator

The **ST-LINK/V2** is an **in-circuit debugger** and **programmer** for the **STM8** and **STM32** microcontroller families. The single wire interface module (**SWIM**) and **JTAG**/serial wire debugging (**SWD**) interfaces are used to communicate with any STM8 or STM32 microcontroller located on an application board.

In addition to provide the same functionalities as the **ST-LINK/V2**, the **ST-LINK/V2-ISOL** features digital isolation between the PC and the target application board. It also withstands voltages of up to 1000 Vrms.

STM32 applications use the USB full-speed interface to communicate with **Atollic**®, **IAR**™, **Keil**®, **AC6** and **TASKING** integrated development environments.







STM32 - STM STUDIO

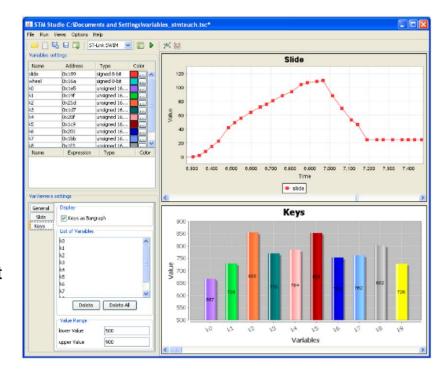
STM **Studio** helps **debug** and **diagnose** STM32 applications while they are running by **reading** and **displaying** their **variables** in **real-time**.

Running on a PC, STM Studio interfaces with STM32 MCUs via the standard ST-LINK development tools.

STM Studio is a **non-intrusive tool**, preserving the real-time behavior of applications.

STM Studio perfectly complements traditional debugging tools to fine tune applications. It is well suited for debugging applications which cannot be stopped, such as motor control applications.

Different graphic views are available to match the needs of debugging and diagnosis or to demonstrate application behavior.

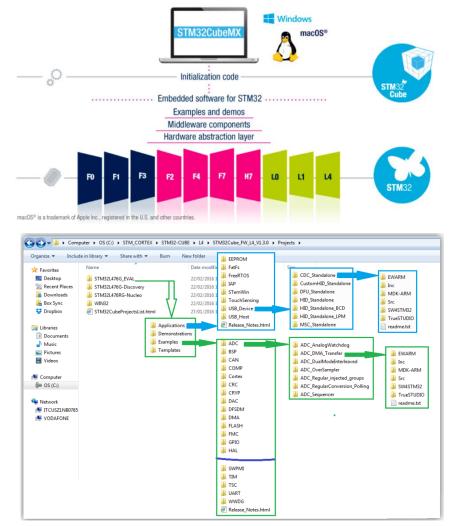




STM32 - Libraries & Examples

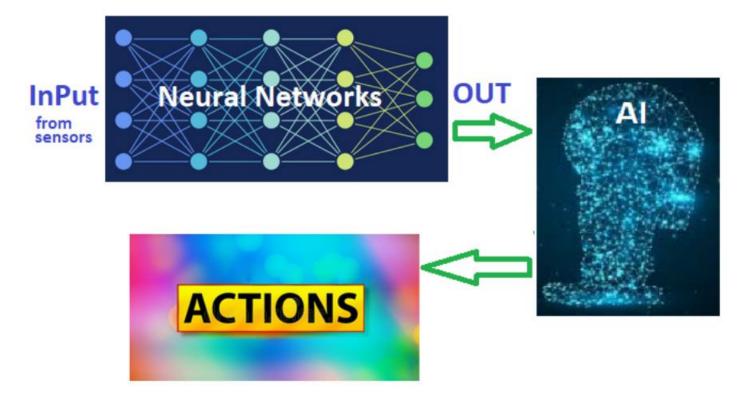
The libraries include:

- The HAL hardware abstraction layer, enabling portability between different STM32 devices via standardized API calls
- The Low-Layer (LL) APIs, a light-weight, optimized, expert oriented set of APIs designed for both performance and runtime efficiency
- A collection of examples for all the STM32 peripherals
- A collection of Middleware components, like RTOS, USB library, file system, TCP/IP stack, Touch sensing library or Graphic Library (free TouchGFX & SEGGER G.L.), etc





STM32 - Neural Networks, Al, Machine Learning & Predictive maintenance





STM32 Education

Bring your STM32 project to life with the free educational resources created by STM.

Learn at your own pace, watch classes on your own schedule, anytime, anywhere, on any device, or join one of our live learning sessions led by our experts, close to you (trainings, tutorials, books, videos and much more).





Free C IDE - Compiler

Up to now there is a loot of IDE (Compiler and Debugger) for the Cortex Mx, here there is a little list of the principal free IDE that are used for develop on the STM32.

- ATOLLIC is now free
- KEIL is free for STM32L0xx (Cortex M0+) and STM32F0xx (Cortex M0).
 For other STM32 it is free up to 32K of exe.
- emIDE
- mBED is free ARM compiler
- Now is possible use some STM32 in the ARDUINO IDE.
 For more info see this tutorial



MPU - STM32MPx







MPU - STM32MPx

STM32MP1 microprocessor series with dual Arm®
 Cortex®-A7 (650MHz - 2470 DMIPS with 2 A7) and
 Cortex®-M4 (209MHz - 260 DMIPS) Cores.

 Mainlined open-source Linux distribution with Android support available via partners

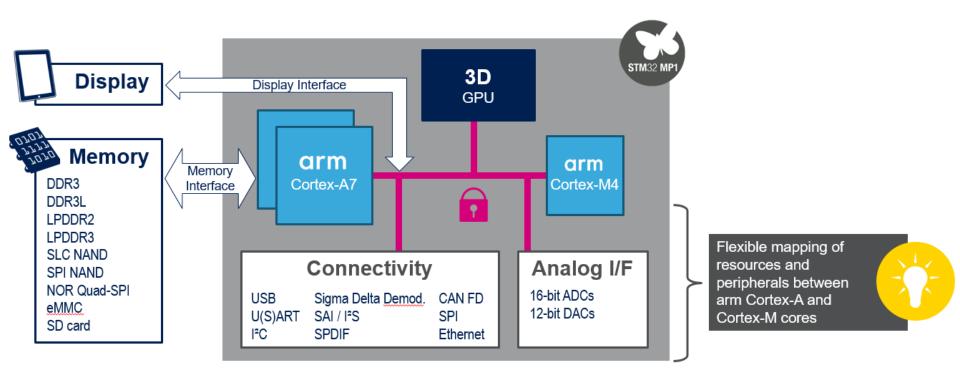
 STM32Cube firmware and embedded software libraries for Cortex-M4 core

- An optional 3D graphics processing unit (GPU -533MHz) provides for advanced HMI development
- Rich set of digital and analog peripherals
- Advanced security features
- Optimized bill of materials (BOM) thanks to: High integration, packages compatible with low-cost PCB technologies (down to 4-layer plated-through hole (PTH) PCBs) and dedicated Power Management IC (PMIC)



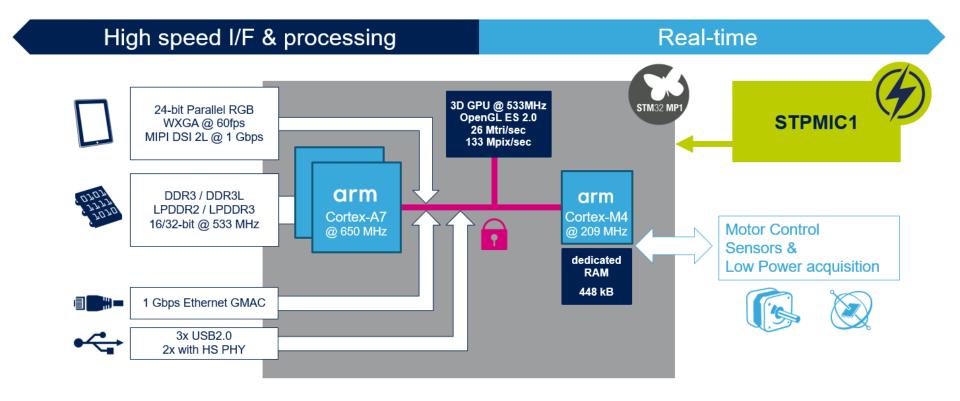


STM32MP1 - Advanced & Flexible Architecture with 3D GPU





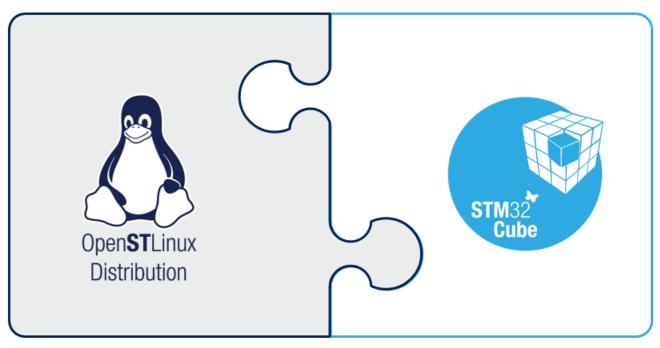
STM32MP1 - Cortex-A + Cortex-M Architecture





STM32MP1 - A Fully Integrated Design Suite





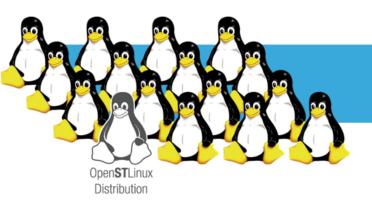


STM32MP1 Embedded Software Distribution



STM32MP1 - Simplify your Linux Development

Fully mainlined open source Linux distribution for Arm Cortex-A7



STM32MP1 SoC drivers already adopted by the Linux community

STM32MP1 supported in Linux 4.19 LTS

Fully compliant with open-source standards





Pre-integrated Secure OS





STM32MP1 - EvaBoards

Speed-up evaluation, prototyping and design











Evaluation Board

Full feature STM32MP1 evaluation

- STM32MP157A-EV1
- STM32MP157C-EV1

Discovery Board

Flexible prototyping & demo

- STM32MP157A-DK1
- STM32MP157C-DK2
 - + MIPI DSI WVGA display
 - + Wi-Fi/BT combo module

Boards & SoM*s

3rd Parties Boards for prototyping and production

- Board Specification from Linaro (96boards.org)
- Commercial SoM w/ different forms







STM32MP1 - Software, Training and Services a Broad Ecosystem to Support Development





ST's wiki user guide for beginners and experts https://wiki.st.com/stm32mpu

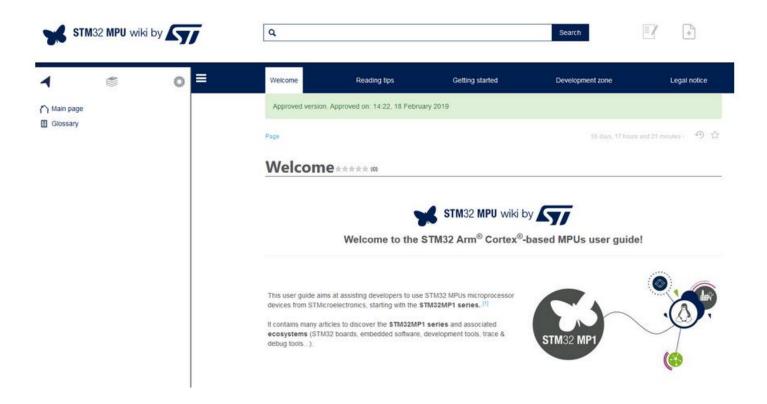
Large selection of partners already engaged for:

- Graphics UI
- Security
- · Training and services





STM32MP1 - Links







MEMS & Sensors





MEMS & Sensors

Accelerometers



Advanced power-saving features that make them the ideal choice for ultralow-power applications.

Automotive sensors



Include digital accelerometers with low and high g full scale, and digital 3-axis gyroscopes.

Gyroscopes



Analog and digital gyroscopes offer superior stability over time and temperature.

e-Compasses



Include embedded self-test and smart power functionalities to minimize current consumption.

Humidity sensors



A planar capacitance technology that integrates humidity & temp. sensors in the sensing element.

Industrial sensors



A broad range of sensors offer the high-performance, accuracy, calibration, size and temperature range required for industrial design.

iNEMO inertial modules



Offer more compact, robust, and easy-toassemble solutions compared to discrete MEMS products.

MEMS microphones



For all audio applications where small size, high sound quality, reliability & affordability are required.

Pressure sensors



Innovative MEMS techno to provide extremely high pressure resolution, in ultracompact & thin packages.

Proximity sensors



FlightSense technology can be used in a host of application areas where accurate ranging is required.

Temperature sensors



Use in a wide range of applications: industrial, consumer, medical and computer market segments.

T-Plus MEMS sensors

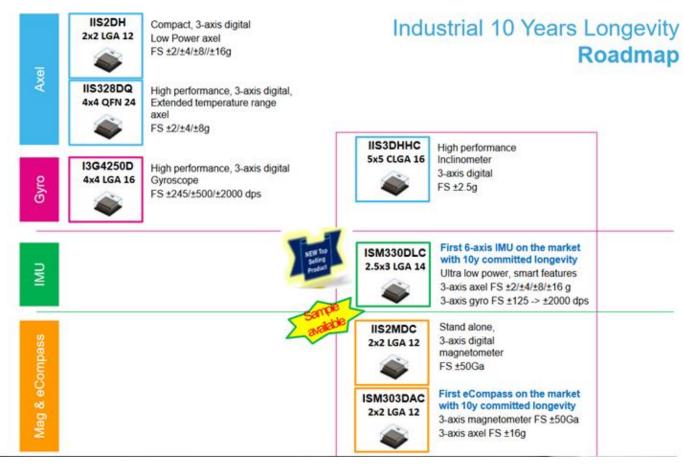


Temperature sensors with embedded MEMS motion and environmental sensor ICs.



MEMS & Sensors







MEMS & Sensors - Proximity





Proximity sensors

MEMS & Sensors - Proximity

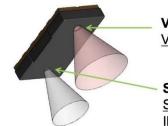
FlightSenseTM, using Time-of-Flight (ToF) principle in order to propose new generation of high-accuracy proximity sensors. FlightSenseTM technology based products are packaged in a module that integrates the proximity sensor Single Photon Avalanche Diode (SPAD) array, Ambient Light Sensor (ALS) as well as the Vertical Cavity Surface-Emitting Laser (VCSEL) used by the proximity sensor feature, thus greatly easing the product integration.





- See <u>this video for TOF technology</u>
- See <u>this video for Calibration-Free</u>
 <u>Dirty Environment Cover Glass</u>

 <u>Solution</u>
- ST Developers Conference: Time-of-Flight Sensors



VCSEL - Emitter: Vertical Cavity, Surface Emitting Laser

SPAD - Receiver:
Single Photon Avalanche Diode
IR notch filter



MEMS & Sensors – Proximity - Products

<u>VL6180X</u> – Proximity sensor, gesture and ambient light sensing (ALS) module (**10...40**cm detection range)

<u>VL53L0X</u> – World smallest Time-of-Flight (ToF) ranging sensor (**200**cm detection range)

<u>VL53L1</u> – New generation Time-of-Flight Ranging sensor with advanced multi-zone and multi-object detection (**400**cm+ detection range)



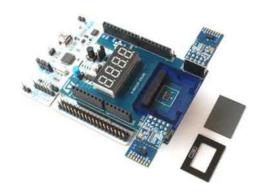
MEMS & Sensors – Proximity - EvaBoards

P-NUCLEO-6180X1 - for VL6180X (10...40cm detection range)

P-NUCLEO-53L0A1 - for VL53L0X (200cm detection range)

P-NUCLEO-53L1A1 - for VL53L1X (400cm detection range)





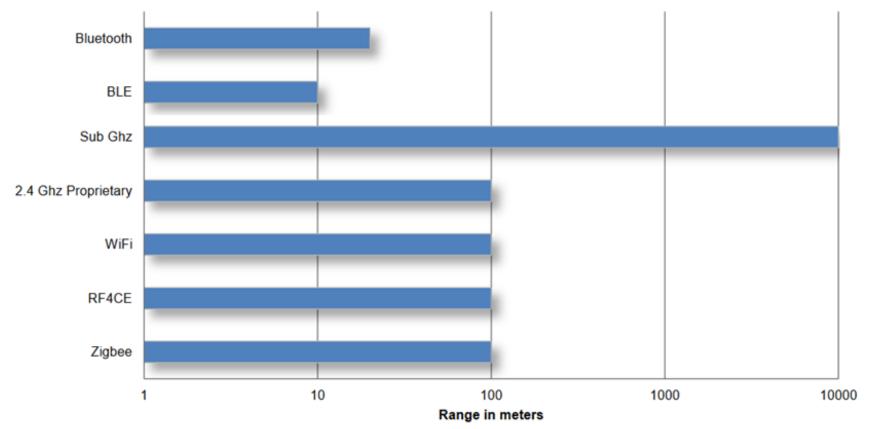




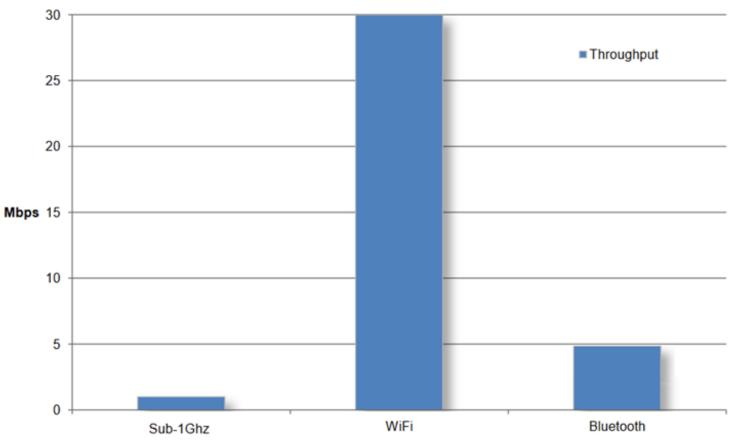


Frequencies Sub 1Ghz 2.4Ghz to 5Ghz ZigBee 6LoWPAN Wi-Fi W-Mbus Bluetooth 6LowPan BLE RF4CE



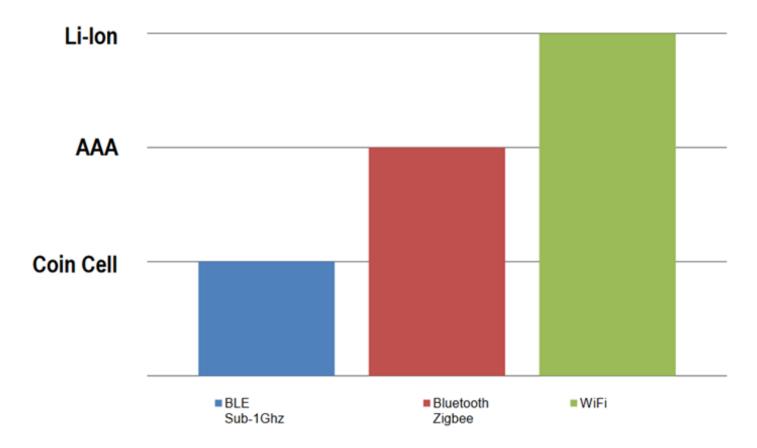








Wireless





Wireless - STM proposal

- Sub1Ghz
- BLE
- ZigBee



Wireless - Sub1Ghz

STM sub-1GHz solutions includes transmitters, transceivers and modules supporting a host of different applications in home and building automation (Smart Home and Smart City) as well as industrial process control (Smart Factory) and automated metering infrastructures (Smart Grid) or, more broadly, for the Internet of Things (IoT).

They support network operated in the license-free ISM and SRD frequency bands at **169**, **315**, **433**, **512**, **868**, and **915** MHz and several modulation schemes such as 2(G)FSK, 4(G)FSK, OOK and ASK.

STM transceivers also support advanced technologies such as frequency hopping, auto-acknowledgment and antenna diversity to secure error-free data transmission even in harsh-environmental or challenging-logistical conditions.

STM Sub-1GHz **modules**, operating in IMS and SMD band, are based on our transceivers and are equipped with antenna, xtal and balun. They provide a ready to use solution, fully RF, ETSI, IC and FCC certified, that helps minimize time to volume.

STM ICs and module are supported by an extensive set of evaluation boards, software, firmware and application notes.



Wireless – <u>Sub1Ghz</u> - components

- <u>S2-LP</u> transceiver (TX/RX)
- <u>SPIRIT1</u> transceiver (TX/RX)
- STS1TX transmitter (TX only)
- STM32WL STM32 + transceiver (TX/RX) in a single component coming soon



Wireless – <u>Sub1Ghz</u> - modules

SPSGRFC – available at 433, 868 or 915 MHz MHz – (UFL connector for external antenna + SPIRIT1)

SPSGRF – available at 868 or at 915 MHz – (Antenna + SPIRIT1)



Wireless - Sub1Ghz - S2-LP

S2-LP – transceiver (TX/RX)

Band: **433**, **868** and **915/920** MHz

Modulation: **2(G)FSK**, **4(G)FSK**, **OOK**, **ASK** and max **+16** dBm.

Consumption: 7 mA RX and 10 mA TX @ +10 dBm

Ready for: Sigfox, Wireless M-Bus, 6LowPAN, ENOCEAN and

IEEE 802.15.4g networking connectivity, simplifying the design

of **IoT** applications and enabling remote sensors to directly

connect to the cloud without the need for a local gateway.



Wireless - Sub1Ghz - S2-LP

The evaboard is:

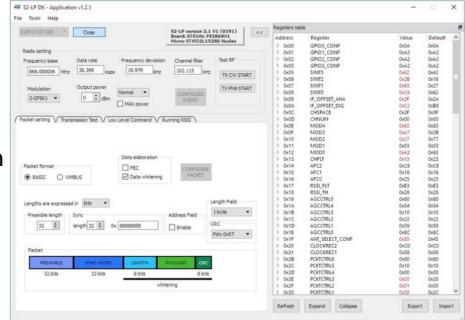
on S2-LP

 STEVAL-FKI868V2 – Sub-1GHz transceiver development kit based

STSW-S2LP-DK – Evaluation SW package based on S2-LP

STSW-S2LP-SFX-DK – Evaluation SW package for **SigFox** based on S2-LP

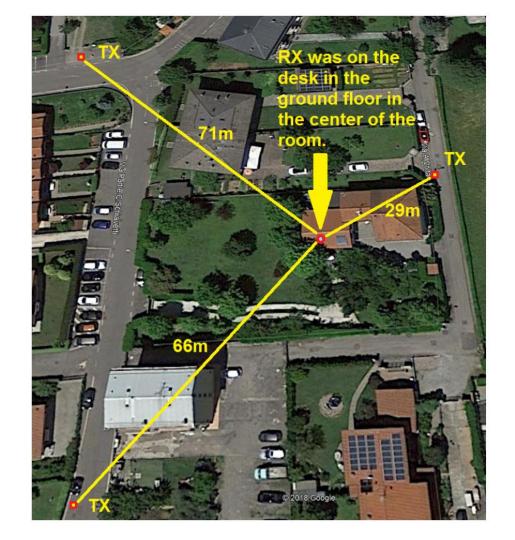






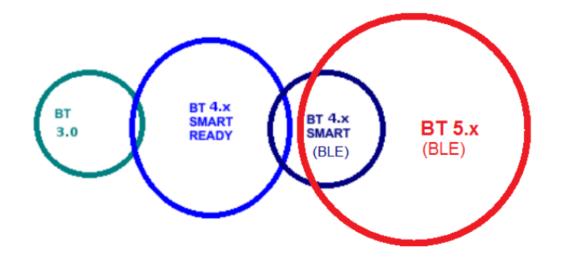
Wireless - Sub1Ghz - S2-LP

P2P based on S2-LP (STEVAL-FKI868V1) and NUCLEO-L053R8





Wireless – BLE





Wireless – BLE - Components

BlueNRG-1 Bluetooth Low Energy System On Chip (BTLE v.4.2)

The BlueNRG-1 extends the features of award-winning BlueNRG network processor, enabling the usage of the embedded Cortex M0 for running the user application code.

<u>BlueNRG-2</u> – Bluetooth Low Energy System On Chip (v.**4.2** and compliance with Bluetooth smart v**5.0**)

The BlueNRG-1 extends the features of award-winning BlueNRG network processor, enabling the usage of the embedded Cortex M0 for running the user application code.

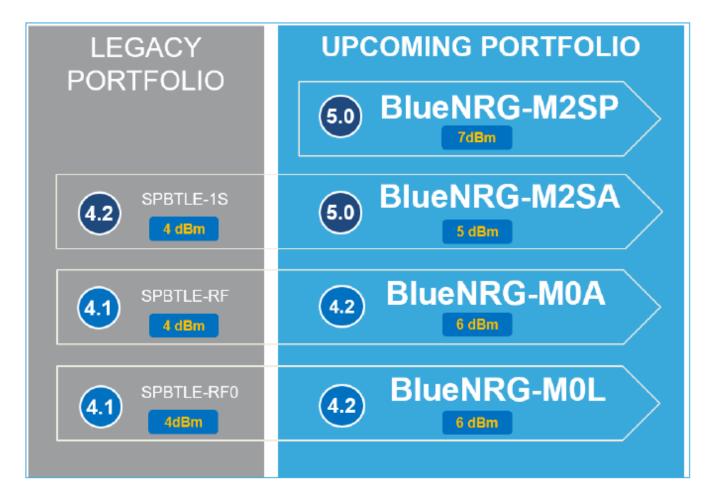
<u>STM32WB</u> – Bluetooth **5.0** + ZigBee + IEEE 802.15.4 + STM32 core + ...





Wireless - BLE - module





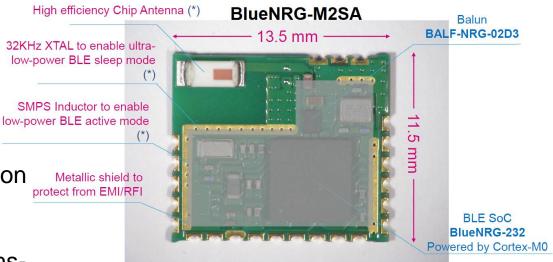


Wireless - BLE - module

BlueNRG-M2xx BlueNRG-M0xx

STSW-BLUENRG1-DK -

evaluation SW package is based on the BlueNRG-1 and BlueNRG-2 very low power Bluetooth low energy (BLE) single-mode systemson-chip with 160 KB and 256 KB of Flash memory, respectively, 24 KB of RAM, 32-bit core ARM® Cortex®-M0 and ADC, GPIOs, I2C, RTC, SPI, Timers, UART, WDG and RTC peripherals.



(*) Not available on BlueNRG-M2SP, based on PCB antenna



Wireless - BLE - module - Eva Boards



STEVAL-IDB008V1M BlueNRG-M2SA

Availability on st.com in Q1' 20.

Contact ST for evaluation prior this date

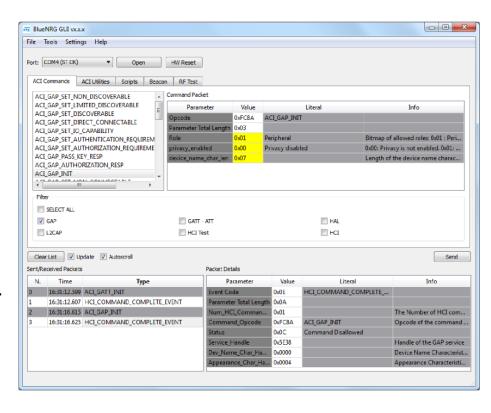


Availability Q4' 19

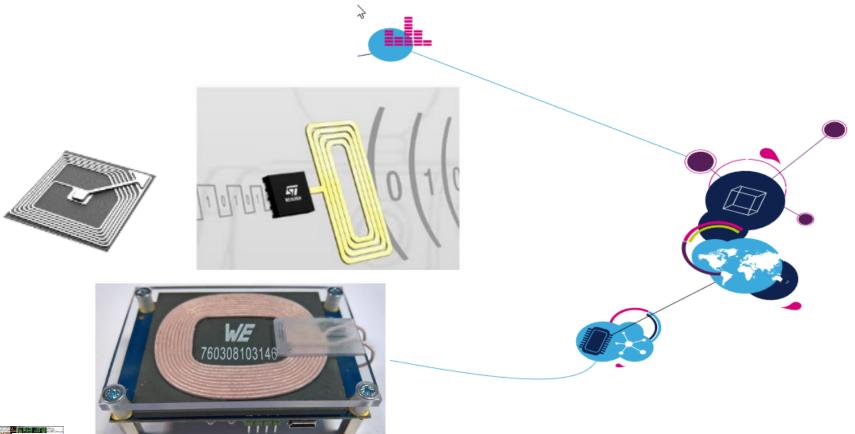


Wireless - BLE - module - GUI

STSW-BNRGUI - software package consists of a graphical user interface (GUI) PC application that can be used to interact and evaluate the capabilities both of the BlueNRG and BlueNRG-MS Bluetooth low energy network processors, which are low power Bluetooth® Smart ICs, compliant with the Bluetooth® specifications. It also supports the BlueNRG-1 and BlueNRG-2 Bluetooth low energy systems-onchip: low power Bluetooth® smart ICs that are compliant with the Bluetooth® specification, both in master and slave roles.

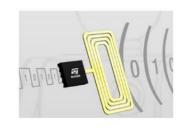






Near-Field Communication (NFC) Radio Frequency Identification (RFID)







- •<u>M24SR</u> series: **ISO14443-A** NFC forum **type 4** dynamic tag designed for consumer electronics, wearable, home appliances and more.
- M24LR series: ISO15693 dynamic tag optimized for industrial, metering, healthcare, medical equipment and more.

Capable of **energy harvesting**.

•<u>ST25DV</u> series: **ISO15693** NFC forum **type 5** dynamic tag suited for consumer electronics, industrial, metering, electronic shelf labels IoT objects and more. *Capable of energy harvesting.*

ST25DVxx is pin to pin compatible with the M24LExx.

Ideal for industrial, consumer and IoT applications.

- •ST25TA series: ISO14443-A NFC forum tag type 4. Ideal for wireless pairing (WiFi, BLE) and product identification, features counters, data protection (password), and able to wake-up the host chip thanks to a general purpose output.
- •<u>ST25R</u> reader series: provides multiprotocol support for 13.56 MHz NFC / RFID communications as **ISO14443** Type **A** or **B**, **ISO15693**, **ISO18092**, **FeliCa** and **NFC Forum protocols**.











One of the suggested kit for test the NFC is: X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1 + NUCLEO-L053R8



NFC, RFID, <u>Harvesting</u> (wireless battery charger)

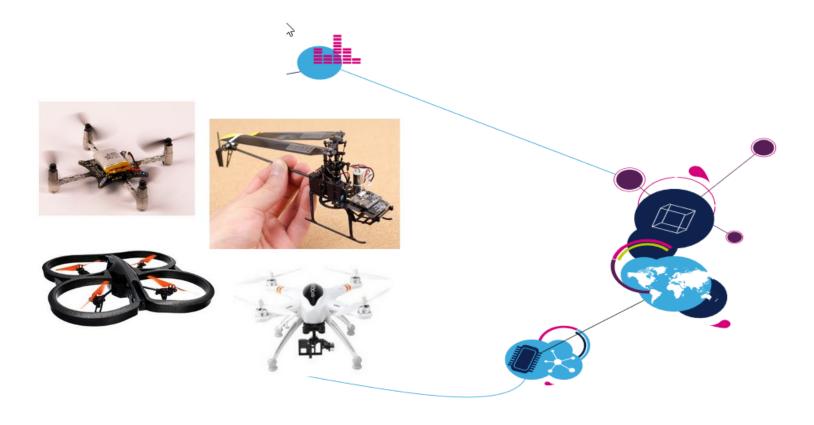
EVALSTWBC-EP is a wireless battery charger TX evaluation kit based on the **STWBC** including EVALSTWBC-EP demo-board and EVALWBCDNGV1 USB-UART dongle, designed for charging devices such as smartphones or tablets where high power levels are required. The evaluation board supports wireless battery charging of Qicompliant devices up to 15W. It also supports proprietary fast charging modes up to 10W.







DRONEs & STM32





DRONEs & STM32 - Drones & STM electronic components

 STM offers solutions covering the full Bill of Materials (BOM) for drones.

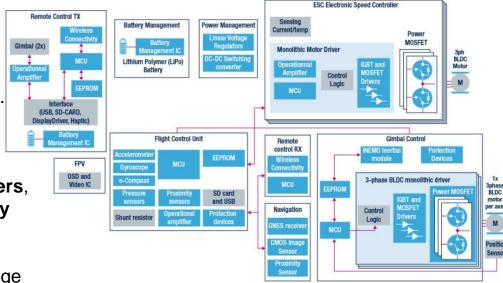
 STM microcontrollers are market leader in UAV applications and are compatible with most of the open source firmware for both Electronic Speed Controllers (ESC) and Flight Control Units (FCU).

 STM sensors support key functions such flight stabilization, altitude control, obstacle avoidance and autonomous navigation.

 STM also offer motor control, precision amplifiers, battery management systems and connectivity solutions to complete any drone design.

 STM design tools and development boards support creators in optimizing any design challenge and our online community is an appreciated resource for the students, hobbyists and professionals.

For more details see <u>here</u> and see also <u>this</u> presentation.





DRONEs & STM32

ST BLE DRONE	ACTIVE	Embedded Software	Wireless Connectivity Software	Drone remote controller app for Android
STEVAL-DRONE01	ACTIVE	Evaluation Tools	Solution Evaluation Tools	Mini drone kit with flight controller unit, motors, propellers, frame and battery
STEVAL-ESC001V1	ACTIVE	Evaluation Tools	Solution Evaluation Tools	ESC - electronic speed controller reference design for drones
STEVAL-FCU001V1	ACTIVE	Evaluation Tools	Solution Evaluation Tools	Flight controller unit evaluation board for toy drones
STEVAL-GMBL02V1	ACTIVE	Evaluation Tools	Solution Evaluation Tools	Reference design kit for Gimbal controller for drones and handheld applications
STSW-FCU001	ACTIVE	Embedded Software	Evaluation Tool Software	Reference design firmware for mini drones
STSW-GMBL02V1	ACTIVE	Embedded Software	Evaluation Tool Software	Gimbal controller firmware and GUI for drones and handheld applications



The <u>Teseo-LIV3F</u> module is an easy to use Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) standalone module, embedding Teseo3 single die standalone positioning receiver IC working simultaneously on multiple constellations (GPS/Galileo/Glonass/BeiDou/QZSS).

Key Features

- Simultaneously multiconstellation
- 163 dBm navigation sensitivity
- 1.5 m CEP accuracy positioning
- 16 Mbit embedded Flash for data logging and FW upgrade
- 2.1 V to 4.3 V supply voltage range
- Tiny LCC 18 pin package (9.7×10.1)
- Operating temperature (-40°, 85°C)
- Free FW configuration
- 17 μW standby current and 75 mW tracking power consumption



DRONES & STM32 - Teseo family of Global Navigation Satellite System receiver

The Eva board is: X-NUCLEO-GNSS1A1

For more info see **here**





DRONES & STM32 — Radar solutions

24 GHz Radar

Short- and mid-range radars (SRR) in the 24-GHz frequency band are used to analyze the ...

77 GHz Radar

77 GHz radars enhances automotive safety by enabling vehicles to identify dangerous...

If you need more info we propose to organize a conf.call with the automotive division.



Support

The support is divided in three levels that are:

- AVNET-SILICA local FAE (8) & Specialist (4)
- STM local FAE
- STM central digital support team (T.O.M.A.S.) based in Prague
- STM central wireless support team based in France rf-support-emea@st.com







Links

- EMCU.EU
- CUBE & STM32 Library
- STM Studio
- ST-LINK (low cost emulator/programmer)
- What should I use to develop on STM32
- Suggested KIT for developing on STM32
- STM32 Education
- ODE (Open Development Environment)
- STM32 evaluation boards
- STM32 <u>10 years longevity</u>
- Support
- Seminars & Training
- MCU Design Consultants directory



