

# ST Sensors

October 2019

**Product Marketing Team EMEA** 







# Agenda

- ST MEMS Sensor at a glance
- ST Sensors general overview
- ST sensors usage
  - Motion MEMS Sensors
  - **Environmental Sensors**
- **Consumer MEMS** 
  - Accelerometer / 6-axis IMU
  - Pressure, Microphone & Temperature Sensors
  - Other Products (Magnetometer, High-g, Audio AXL)
- **Industrial MEMS** 
  - Other Product (AXL for Medical)
- **Automotive MEMS**

- **Embedded Features**
- New Application examples
- Tools, SW & Evaluation Kits
- FlightSense
- Conclusion







# Enhancing innovation with ST Sensors

### **Key point:**

Embedded Features
Wide offer, regular
introduction of new products,
Competitive prices



### **Key point:**

High Accuracy Dedicated products 10Years Longevity

### **Key point:**

AEC-Q100 certification
High performance products
>10Years Longevity



### SensorTile.BOX

Ready to use Sensor Node for beginner up to Professional, LSM6DSOX



Reduced system power consumption & edge computing with MLC\* X version



Growing dedicated offer for Industrial applications
minimum longevity 10 years



### **STWIN**

Latest Industrial Sensors IIS3DWB, ISM330DHCX,...





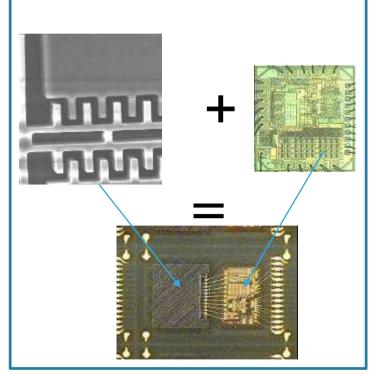
\*MLC: Machine learning core



# What is a MEMS?

- MEMS means Micro Electro Mechanical System MEMS contain movable 3-D structures
- The Structure moves accordingly to external displacement
- In MEMS not only electrons are moving!



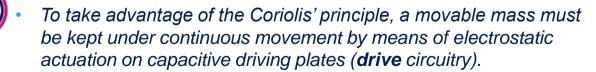


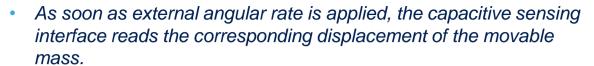


Scanning Electron Microscope pictures of a capacitive micro-machined structure manufactured with THELMA process



# How a gyroscope is working









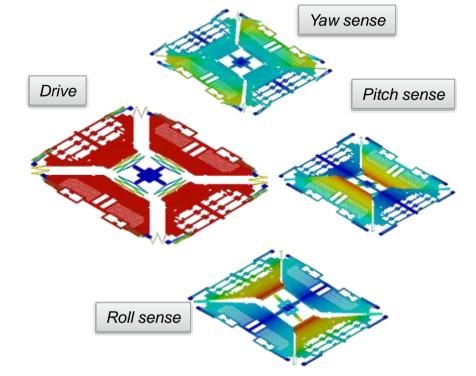
 Yaw is rotation about the vertical axis (z-Axis)



 Roll is rotation around the longitudinal axis, (x-Axis)



 Pitch is rotation around the lateral or transverse axis, (y-Axis)









# Some 'g' references

Passenger car acceleration Earth's gravity

1g (by definition)

0.2 / 0.3q

Emergency braking (Formula 1)

1g

Running

<5g (shock at low back level)

Bobsleigh rider in corner

5g

Human unconsciousness

**7**g

Walking down/up stairs

7.4/8g (shock at ankle level)

Running

8/12g (shock at ankle level)

Car Frontal choc @15Km/h

10/15g

Car Frontal choc high speed

35g (shock at head level, with Airbag)

Car Frontal choc high speed

40g (for the vehicle)

Car Frontal choc high speed

65g (shock at head level, without Airbag)

Tennis ball

500/700g











### **Products**

Pressure, Humidity,

**Temperature** 

### **Applications**

## ST offer





Competitive price



AXL



6-axis IMU



Mag. E-compass









IOT Wearable Alarm **Smart Home Remote Control Voice Assistant** 





**High Accuracy** 

**Dedicated products** 

10 Years Longevity



Microphone

**AXL** 



6-axis IMU



Mag, E-compass









**Indus Robot Positioning Tracking** Tilt **Vibration** 



Microphone



**Dedicated AXL** 



**AXL** 



Gyro



6-axis IMU





**Alarm** E-call **Telematic** Vehicle tracking







**CONSUMER** 



IOT Wearable Alarm **Smart Home Remote Control Voice Assistant** 



AXL



**Portfolio** 

6-axis IMU



Mag. E-compass





LSM6DSR

LSM6DSRX

LSM6DSOX



**New Products Introduction** 

HTS2

LIS2DU12

10

NEW

MP23DB01HP / KS

NEW Products qualified

MP23DB02MM

STTS22h

**IIS2ICLX** 





Microphone



Pressure, Humidity,

**Temperature** 









**IIS3DWB** 

**Positioning** Tracking Tilt **Vibration** 

**Indus Robot** 



**AXL** 



**Dedicated AXL** 

ISM330DHCX

LPS22HH eq.

**AUTOMOTIVE** 









ASM330LHH

AIS2DW12

ASM330LHHX

AIS2IH



Vehicle tracking NEW

Product recently introduced



MP in 19H1

MP in 19Q3

MP in 19Q4

MP in 2020



## References\*



C M R

**INDUS TRIAL** 



### Sensor Type

LIS: Linear Inertial Sensor

LSM: Linear Sensor Module

LPS: Linear Pressure Sensor

**HTS**: Humidity Temperature Sensor

MP: Microphone

**IIS:** Industrial Inertial Sensor

ISM: Industrial Sensor Module

**AIS**: Automotive Inertial Sensor

**ASM**: Automotive Sensor Module

### Output

A: Analog

D: Digital

**Packing** 

(N/A): Trav

**TR**: Tape & Reel (default delivery)

# JISM 330 DHCXTR

Number of Axis or Package size

2: 2x2 mm package

3: 3-Axis Accel or Gyro

6: 3-Axis Accel + 3-Axis Gyro

For microphone, pressure sensor:

23: 2x3 mm package size

330: 3-Axis Accel + 3-Axis Gyro + 0 Magneto

303: 3-Axis Accel + 0 Gyro + 3-Axis Magneto

Main characteristics:

H: High Performance

WB: Wide Band

ICL: InCLinometer

X: Machine Learning Core (MLC)

For Pressure sensor:

W: Waterproof

**HB**: High precision, **B**astille (water resistant)

For mic:

BS1: Bottom Port High Sensitivity, Version1

B01HP: Bottom Port, V1, High Performance

T05: Top Port, Version5





# Today's ST Motion Sensor Offer

Consumer, Industrial, Automotive



### MOTION SENSORS





### **PRODUCTS**





Movement, Shock, Vibration, Wakeup, Tilt/Inclination Free fall

Movement detection









- Consumer, Movement detection
  - LIS2DE12, LIS2DH12, LIS2DW12, LIS2DTW12
- ❖ Industrial, Tilt, Vibration
  - IIS2DH, IIS2DLPC, IIS2ICLX\*, IIS3DWB\*
- **❖** Automotive, Alarm, shock
  - AISS328DQ, AISS3624DQ, AIS2DW12\*



### 6-axis IMU

Combo gyroscopes and accelerometer sensors

Rotation for high accuracy movement monitoring





- **\*** Consumer, Movement recognition
  - LSM6DSO, LSM6DSOX, LSM6DSR
- **❖** Industrial, Robot
  - ISM330DLC, ISM330DHCX
- **❖** Automotive, Telematics
  - ASM330LHH



### Compass

Standalone magnetometer for magnetic field measurement, combo with accelerometer

Magnetic field + acceleration





- ❖ Alarm, E-compass
  - LIS2MDL, LSM303AGR, LSM303AH
- **❖** Industrial, Anti-tamper
  - IIS2MDC, ISM303DAC

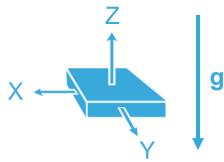


\* Available soon

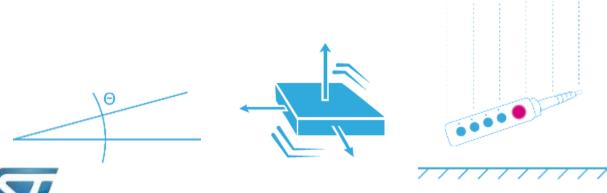


# What are the key roles of an **Accelerometer** in applications?

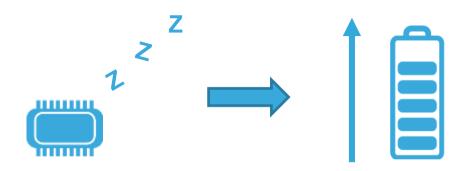
 Acceleration on the 3-axis measurement mg



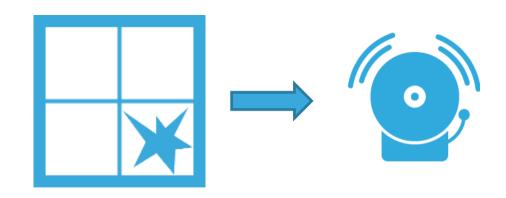
 Measure tilt, vibration, shock and fast acceleration variation (free-fall) in industrial applications for predictive maintenance



 Save power (cost) by using accelerometer for wakeup and standby mode



 For alarms, generate interruption to detect unexpected situation





**Asset Tracking** Shock / WakeUp



Alarms Tilt / WakeUp



**Accelerometer** Applications

Consumer, Industrial, Automotive

**Sport** Activity tracking / Pedometer





Predictive maintenance & Monitoring Vibration / Tilt



White Goods Vibration / Tilt



Industrial /Automotive Inclinometer Positioning / Tilt



Car Alarms / PKE\* Tilt / Movement





# What are the key roles of a **IMU** in applications?

 Rotation speed (dps) & angle measurements (degree)



 Determine with accuracy movement for context awareness and Virtual Reality applications





 Control inclination and rotation, monitor condition of equipment (predictive maintenance)





 Stabilize device (drone, camera) and determine its position evolution (robot or vehicle - dead reckoning); Electronic Image Stabilization









IOT / Wearable Movement tracking & Shock



Predictive maintenance & Monitoring Vibration / Tilt

# 6-axis **IMU** Applications Consumer, Industrial, Automotive



High precision sport tracker Activity tracking



**Industrial Robot** Vibration / Tilt / Stabilization





Robot / Drone Positioning / Stabilization



**GNSS**, Telematics Rotation / Movement





# What are the key roles of a **Magnetometer / e- Compass** in applications?

 Magnetic field (vector) measurement – gauss (Tesla)

 Detection of absolute orientation (heading) of an object (e-Compass application) using the Earth magnetic field





E-compass in watch, asset tracking (container, pallet orientation), ...

 Detect excessive magnetic field source or Earth magnetic field change



Water meter (magnet attack detection), ...



Smart parking (car presence disturbs Earth magnetic field), ...

 Relative change of object position, pointing in the right direction



Alarm application (door close / open), ...



Antenna orientation, ...



# Magnetometer / e-Compass Applications

Consumer, Industrial















IOT / Industrial Movement tracking

Wearable Compass

Robot / Drone Compass / Navigation



























# Today's ST Environmental Offer

Consumer, Industrial



### **ENVIRONMENTAL SENSOR**

### **FEATURES**

### **APPLICATIONS**

### **PRODUCTS**





Analog and Digital contact temperature sensors









STML20. STTS751

❖ Asset Tracking

STTS22H\*



STTS22H

❖ H+T Monitoring @ Home

HTS221



Combo humidity and temperature sensor









LPS22HB

❖ Watch. Altitude control

LPS22HH, LPS33HW, LPS27HHW

❖ E-cigarette

LPS33W

Leakage detection

LPS22HH. LPS33HW

❖ Mass Market

MP34DT05-A, MP34DT06J

Battery powered

MP23DB01HP\*, MP23DB02MM\*

❖ Industrial, Ultrasound



### Pressure sensor

Water resistant / Water proof

Atmospheric Pressure Monitoring





# **MEMS** microphone

Analog, Digital, top and bottom port solutions

Acoustic Monitoring







IMP34DT05, MP23ABS1 \* Available soon



# What are the key roles of a precision temperature sensor in applications?

Ambient Temperature measurement - °C





 Use temperature sensor for temperature impact compensation on application components





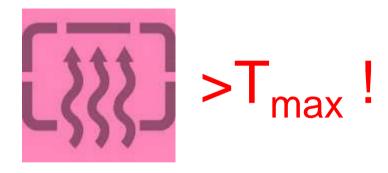
e.g. CO gas sensor reading T-compensation Save calibration cost during ctm application boards production by using precision absolute temperature sensor





No need to calibrate T-sensor at different temperatures

 Predictive maintenance (monitoring and avoid system overheating)







# Temperature Sensor Applications



**Asset Tracking** 

Predictive maintenance

& Monitoring



**Smart Home** 



White Goods



& Thermostat



**HVAC** 



Temperature compensation & protection



Solar Panel & **Power Supply** 



Respiratory Equip.





# What are the key roles of a **Humidity** sensor in applications?



Ambient Humidity measurement / control – RH% (temperature always measured)

Save operating cost by optimizing processes with temperature and humidity sensors.







e.g. optimization of A/C cooling cycles

People health



e.g. optimize H+T condition at home

Food safety



e.g. Moisture control





# Humidity Sensor Applications 23





Weather Station



**Smart Home** (air quality monitoring)



**Heat Index Alert** 



**Smart Agriculture** 



Respiratory Equipment/ **Humidifiers** 



**Incubators** 



**Home Appliances** Dryer, Fridge (Crisper)



Storage/ **Goods Tracking** 

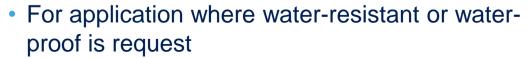




# What are the key roles of a **Pressure** sensor in applications?



 Ambient Pressure measurement – mbar/hPa (atmospheric pressure sensor – 260-1260mbar)





For weather forecasting



e.g. sport watches

Altimeter for navigation and tracking



Average Sea level pressure = 1013.25 mbar (varies with weather) Pressure decrease when altitude increases Monitoring under / over pressure



e.g. bag / water container content

# Pressure Sensor Applications with water proof capability







Vaccum cleaner Floor type, dust bag content level

Asset tracking Takeoff/ landing pressure



Altimeter control

Pressure measurement



Weather station /
Air quality monitoring



Gas meter Leakage detection



E-cigarette

Detect inhalation



Performance
Measurement
Measure pressure variation



Indoor & outdoor
Navigation
Floor level detection





# What are the key roles of a **Microphone** in applications?

Voice, sound and noise capture



To assist people in critical situation



e.g. ecall, elderly people monitoring

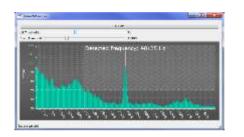
Voice is convenient for HMI: Simple & Easy





e.g. voice activation

Failure detection in ultrasonic BW



e.g. predictive maintenance





# Microphone Applications 27







Voice assistant



Alarms / Intercom



Remote Control

Headset



Noise quality environment



Noise measurement & cancellation



Ultrasonic measurement





# Consumer products and roadmap





Latest qualified products

New products for H<sub>2</sub> 2019

New products for 2020

**CONSUMER** 









LSM6DSO



LSM6DSR

LSM6DSOX



LPS27HHW

LSM6DSRX

STTS22H

LIS2DU12

HTS2

LSM6DSO32

MP23DB01HP/KS

MP23DB02MM









MP34DT06J





LIS2DU12: Mass Production targeted in 20Q1



LSM6DSOX: in Mass Production





 LSM6DSR, LSM6DSRX: in Mass Production LSM6DSO32: Mass Production targeted in 19Q4





LPS27HHW: in Mass Production

STTS22H: In Mass Production

HTS2: Mass Production targeted in 20Q2

Product recently introduced

MP23DB01HP, MP23DB02MM: Mass Production targeted in 19Q4 (October)







# Sensors



# for Consumer



### Sensor

### **Main Application**

### **Pruduct Strength**



High-performance and low power accelerometer

LIS2DW12 & LIS2DTW12 LIS2DH12 & LIS2DE12

In Mass Prod



### LIS2DW12 & LIS2DTW12

- Ultra low power
- Multiple Noise / Power config for high flexibility
- Embedded Temperature sensor

### LIS2DH12 & LIS2DF12

• Optimize compromise for resolution, power consumption & cost



High-performance and low power 6-axisIMU

LSM6DSO & LSM6DSOX

LSM6DSR & LSM6DSRX

In Mass Prod







Wearables, IoT, Tracker

### LSM6DSOX & LSM6DSRX

- Ultra low power with increased Accuracy,
- Improved Noise & temperature behavior
- More embedded digital features (Fifo, Algo, FSM, MLC)







# LIS2DE12, LIS2DH12, LIS2DW12, LIS2DTW12

### **CONSUMER** Accelerometer



# LIS2DE12



- 8 bit resolution for Low Power and Cost effective.
- Power consumption:
  - 6µA (@50Hz)
  - 2µA (@1Hz)
- Embedded features (Interrupts, Filters, FIFO, Temperature sensor, Self-Test)

# LIS2DH12

- Up to 12 bit resolution for Performance and Embedded Functionalities. LPM & HRM available
- Power consumption:
  - 6µA/11µA in LPM/HRM (@50Hz)
  - 2µA in HRM (@1Hz)
- Embedded features (Interrupts, Filters, FIFO, Temperature sensor, Self-Test)

## LIS2DW12 & LIS2DTW12

- From 12 to 14 bit resolution, Low Power and High Performance Modes, low noise enabled feature
- Ultra Low Power:
  - 0.38µA in Low Power Mode @1.6Hz
  - 3µA in Low Power Mode @50Hz
  - 90 / 120µA in HPM @1.6kHz
  - **50nA** in PD
- Single shot and ODR from 1.6 to 1.6kHz
- FIFO, Temperature sensor, Self-Test, Interrupts
- LIS2DTW12 embed calibrated temperature sensor (±0.8° in 0-70°C)

### **Common Features**

3-axis accelerometer, Digital SPI/I2C, from  $\pm 2$  to  $\pm 16$  g Full Scale Same pinout - 2x2 LGA-12 Leads, 0.5mm pitch



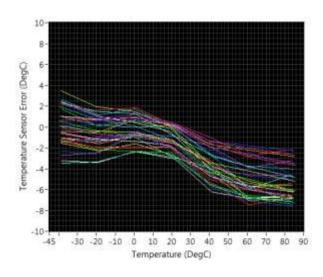


# **LIS2DW12 & LIS2DTW12**

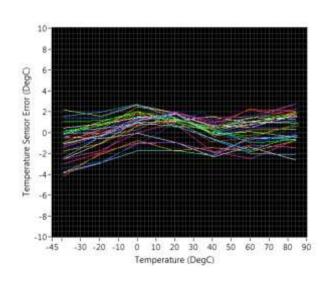
## Temperature Sensor Performances With an Additional OPC



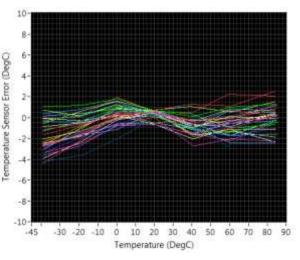
### LIS2DW12



### LIS2DTW12



### LIS2DTW12 + OPC @ 25°C at customer level



- In case a customer is interested to a specific operating temperature or needs an higher accuracy, an additional OPC can performed along the customer production line in order to increase further the temperature sensor performances.
- The final accuracy will depend on the accuracy of the reference sensor and the calibration setup.



# The new consumer accelerometer LIS2DU12\*

# Low power at high ODR



- 12b resolution accelerometer, FS from ±2g to ±16g
- 3 operating Modes:
  - One shot mode



- Normal mode (with Anti-Alias Filter): From 3.2µA @6.25Hz to 5.8µA @800Hz ODR
- Ultra Low Power mode (no AAF): from 0.45μA @1.6Hz to 0.67μA @6.25Hz ODR
- One shot mode: 0.2µA & 20nA in Sleep mode @1.8V
- Big FIFO (up to 768 samples of Accel data @ 8 bit of data output)
  - 256 Accel 8 bit samples (x, y, z) or 128 Accel 12 bit (x, y, z) + Temperature samples
  - SPI/I2C/I3C digital interfaces
  - High stability enabling to reach :
    - Post solder offset: ±20mg (typ)
    - Post solder offset drift vs temperature: ±1mg/°C
  - Embedded functions: Free-Fall, Wake Up/Inactivity, 6D/4D, Tap/Double Tap
  - LGA 2x2x0.7 standard package, p2p with previous generation (LIS2DW12 / LIS2DH12 / LIS2DE12 / ...)









<sup>(1)</sup> Test Condition: VDD=1.8V, FS=+/-8g, BW<sub>-3dB</sub> = ODR/2, Temp = 25  $^{\circ}$ C



# LIS2DE12, LIS2DH12, LIS2DU12\*, LIS2DW12, LIS2DTW12

with rest of the family

LIS2DU12\* LIS2DH12 LIS2DE12 LIS2DW12/ LIS2DS12 LIS2HH12 LIS2DTW12 2x2x0.7 - LGA-12 2x2x0.7 - LGA-12 2x2x 86 - I GA-12 2x2x1 - I GA-122x2x1 - I GA-12 2x2x1 - I GA-12Package (mm)  $\pm 2/\pm 4/\pm 8$ Full scales (g) +2/+4/+8/+16  $\pm 2/\pm 4/\pm 8/\pm 16$ +2/+4/+8/+16 +2/+4/+8/+16  $\pm 2/\pm 4/\pm 8/\pm 16$ Resolution 5 modes: Low power 12 bit. NM (with AAF). 3 modes: Low power 3 modes: Low power (8 3 modes: Low power (8 1 mode: Low power (12 bit). 4x High res (14 ULP (no AAF) (10 bit). Normal (12 bit). bit). Normal (10 bit). bit). Normal (10 bit). High (8 bit) bit) High res (14 bit) High res (16 bit) res (12 bit) Sensitivity (ma) 0.244 0.976 0.244 0.061 15.6 500µg/sqrt(Hz) 120µg/sqrt(Hz) 140µg/sqrt(Hz) 750µg/sqrt(Hz) 1315µg/sqrt(Hz) Noise Density (±2a, 100Hz) 90µg/sqrt(Hz) Power cons. in PD 0.05 0.02 0.7 5µA / - /110µA @ 50Hz 0.5 0.5 Low Power Mode 0.38 @1.6Hz. 3 / 16 0.45 @1.6Hz 2.5 @1Hz. 8 @50Hz. 180uA up to 800Hz 2 @1Hz. 6 @ 50Hz 2 @1Hz. 6 @50Hz Normal Mode (µA) @50Hz 3.4 @100Hz 150 from 12.5 up to 11 @50Hz no normal mode 120 in HPM @50Hz 5.8 @800Hz 6.4kHz 0g level offset accuracy (Typ) ±20 ma ±40 ma ±30 mg ±30 mg ±40 ma ±100 mg ±0.2 mg/°C 0g level change vs. Temp ±0.2 mg/°C ±1 mg/°C ±0.25 ma/°C ±0.5 mg/°C ±0.5 ma/°C One shot, 1.6Hz-800Hz **ODR** One shot, 1.6Hz-1 Hz - 6.4kHz10Hz-800Hz (HR) 1Hz-5.376 kHz (LPM), 1Hz-5.376 kHz 1.6KHz 1Hz-1.344 kHz (NM. HR) (Low power) BW Up to ODR/2 Up to ODR/2 Up to ODR/2 Up to ODR/2 ODR/2 (LPM & NM), ODR/2 (Low power) ODR/9 (HR) **FIFO** 32-level 768-level 256 level (14b) 32-level 32-level (10bit) 32-level (10bit) 128 if AXL & Temp 768 level (if XL module) Yes / Yes (12b Yes / Yes Self-test / Temp sensor Yes / Yes (up to 16 Yes / 11bit resolution (8 Yes / Yes Yes / Yes digit/°C) -calibrated on digit/°C) resolution) LIS2DTW12 1.62 to 3.6 V 1.62 to 1.98 V 1.71 to 3.6 V 1.71 to 3.6 V 1.71 to 3.6 V 1.62 to 3.6 V Power supply

...oraagirioriic

# ( LSIV

# LSM6DSO & LSM6DSR - LSM6DSOX & LSM6DSRX

## 6-axis IMU



## LSM6DSO Low Power



- A: from  $\pm 2$  to  $\pm 16$  g FS, G: from  $\pm 125$  to  $\pm 2000$ dps FS
- Accuracy: G: 3.8mdps/√Hz, A: 70µg/√Hz noise level
- **0.55mA** in HP Mode, **0.35mA** in Normal Mode
- **A**: **4.4µA** @1.6Hz
- 3µA in Power Down Mode

### FEATURES common to LSM6DSO(X) & LSM6DSR(X)

- 16x Finite State Machine
  - Recognize custom motion patterns from A + G + external sensor to generate interrupts
- Sensor HUB
- Smart FIFO **up to 9KB** (using compressed mode)
- Pedometer, Step Detector, Step Counter

Standard Package 2.5x3mm - 14L



### LSM6DSR

**Performance & Stability** 

- A: from ±2 to ±16 g FS, G: from ±125 up to 4000dps FS
- Accuracy improved Bias Instability 5 °/hr
- High Temperature stability: ±5 mdps/K

### MLC for LSM6DSOX & LSM6DSRX

- 8x Machine Learning Core
- From 1 to 15µA per MLC
- 10 to 1000 time energy saving by running algo on MLC (vs. AP)\*
- No need for algo development
- Based on inductive method, constructed from measured data



P2P with LSM6DSL, LSM6DS3, SW compatible



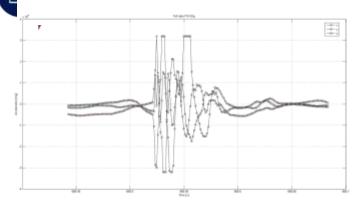
# LSM6DSO32

# 32g Fall & Shock Detector

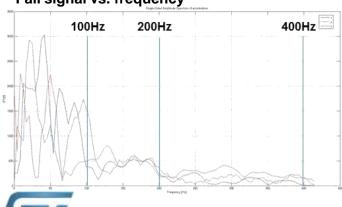
# Analysis shape in time &

Fall signal vs. time. FS: 32g

frequency content



Fall signal vs. frequency



### 32g Accelerometer for Fall/shock Detection

- Accelerometer Full scale: ±4/±8/±16±32 g
- Gyroscope Full scale: ±125/±250/±500/±1000/±2000 dps
- Minimal current consumption (0.55mA in HPM)
- Accelerometer @4.4µA in LPM, ODR@1.6HZ
- 2x programmable Interrupts for motion detection, Data ready, Fifo
- Pin-2-Pin and SW compatible with LSM6DSO family
- Digital functions (FIFO, FSM, filtering capabilities) compliant with LSM6DSO







# LSM6DSL, LSM6DSO, LSM6DSO32, LSM6DSR

	LOWIDDOL,	LOIVIODOO, LO	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	LSM6DSL	LSM6DSO	LSM6DSO32	LSM6DSR
Full Scale A (g) / G (dps)	±2, ±4, ±8, ±16 ±125, ±245, ±500, ±1000, ±2000	±2, ±4, ±8, ±16 ±125, ±250, ±500, ±1000, ±2000	±4, ±8, ±16, ±32 ±125, ±250, ±500, ±1000, ±2000	±2, ±4, ±8, ±16 ±125, ±245, ±500, ±1000, ±2000, ±4000
Resolution / Sensitivity A / G	16bit / 16 bit	16bit / 16 bit	16bit / 16 bit	16bit / 16 bit
Noise density - A / G	80 μg/vHz / 4mdps/vHz	70μg/vHz / 3.8mdps/vHz	120µg/vHz / 3.8mdps/vHz	60 μg/vHz / 5mdps/vHz
Noise in NM/LPM - A / G (rms)	1.8mg / 75mdps	1.8mg / 75mdps	3.2mg / 75mdps	1.8mg / 90mdps
Offset - A / G	±40 mg / ±3 dps	±20 mg / ±1 dps	±20 mg / ±0.5dps	±10 mg / ±1 dps
Sensitivity vs Temp A / G	±0.01%/K / ±0.007%/K	±0.01%/K / ±0.007%/K	±0.007%/K / ±0.005%/K	±0.01%/K / ±0.007%/K
Offset vs Temp - A / G	±0.1 mg/K / ±0.015 dps/K	±0.1 mg/K / ±0.01 dps/K	±0.1 mg/K / ±0.01 dps/K	±0.1 mg/K / ±0.005 dps/K
G turn on time	35ms (typ)	35ms (typ)	35ms (typ)	35ms (typ)
Power consumption (μA)	650 (A, G full speed) 160 (A full speed) 4.5 (A @ODR 1.6Hz) ; 3 (PD)	550 (A, G full speed), 350 (normal mode) 170 (A full speed) 4.4 (A @ODR 1.6Hz); 3 (PD)	550 (A, G full speed), 350 (normal mode) 170 (A full speed) 4.4 (A @ODR 1.6Hz) ; 3 (PD)	1200 (A, G full speed) 360 (A full speed) 5.5 (A @ODR 1.6Hz); 3 (PD)
ODR - A / G	1.6 to 6664Hz 12.5 to 6664Hz	1.6 to 6664Hz 12.5 to 6664Hz	1.6 to 6664Hz 12.5 to 6664Hz	1.6 to 6664Hz 12.5 to 6664Hz
Vdd & VddIO ranges	1.71 – 3.6V & 1.62 – 3.6V	1.71 – 3.6V & 1.62 – 3.6V	1.71 – 3.6V & 1.62 – 3.6V	1.71 – 3.6V & 1.62 – 3.6V
Interfaces	I2C (<400kHz) / SPI (10MHz)	I2C (<400kHz) / SPI (10MHz) / I3C	I2C (<400kHz) / SPI (10MHz) / I3C	I2C (<400kHz) / SPI (10MHz) / I3C
FIFO	4KBytes, timestamp and pedometer, A, G, ext sensor, temp.	Up to 9KBytes, timestamp and pedometer, A, G, ext sensor, temp.	Up to 9KBytes, timestamp and pedometer, A, G, ext sensor, temp.	Up to 9KBytes, timestamp and pedometer, A, G, ext sensor, temp.
Temperature sensor	256 lsb/K	256 lsb/K	256 lsb/K	256 lsb/K
Package Size	2.5x3x.83 – LGA-14L	2.5x3x.83 – LGA-14L	2.5x3x.83 – LGA-14L	2.5x3x.83 – LGA-14L
Max external sensors (Hub)	4 external sensors, data synchro with res 25µs	4 external sensors, data synchro	4 external sensors, data synchro	4 external sensors, data synchro
MLC option	N.A.	Yes, LSM6DSOX	No	Yes, LSM6DSRX
Embedded features (* Android based)	SMD, pedometer, tap/double tap, 6D/4D, WakeUp, FF, activity/no activity, tilt* detections	OIS, SMD, pedometer 2.0, step counter, step detection, FF, WU, 6D, click /double click, Activity / Inactivity, 16x FSM for A+G+Ext sensors	OIS, SMD, pedometer 2.0, step counter, step detection, FF, WU, 6D, click /double click, Activity / Inactivity, 16x FSM for A+G+Ext sensors	OIS, SMD, pedometer 2.0, step counter, step detection, FF, WU, 6D, click /double click, Activity / Inactivity, Activity recognition, 16x FSM for A+G+Ext sensors



SMD: Significant Motion Detection FSM: Finite State Machine OIS: Optical Image Stabilization

FF: Free Fall WU: Wake Up



# MLC: From Low Power Sensor to Low Power System



ST introduced a new feature called MLC (Machine Learning Core) in LSM6DSOX

Best in class IMU **Power Consumption** (0.55 mA combo mode HP)

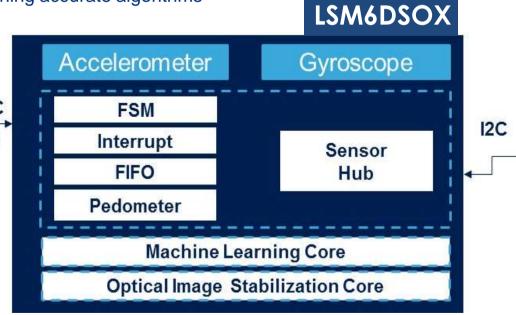
10 to 1000 time energy saving by running Machine Learning on Sensor HW (vs. AP)

Simplified And Lean System Concept based on 2 mainstreams:

1. Configurable power mode and high speed communication

2. Flexible HW solution running accurate algorithms











# Sensors



# for Consumer





#### Sensor

#### **Main Application**

#### **Pruduct Strength**



Altimeter / Pressure sensor

LPS22HH

In Mass Prod



Water Proof Pressure sensor

LPS33W / LPS27HHW

In Mass Prod





Wearables, Drone, Vaccuum Cleaner Weather station, e-cigarettes

Asset tracking, IoT, Remore Control, Hand free

kit/eCall. Voice Assistant

#### I PS22HH

- Low power @ high resolution & accuracy
- Size and superior robustness. Unique package technology (full molded)

#### LPS33W

IPx8-Water resistant

#### LPS27HHW

10Bar Water resistant



Microphone

MP34DT05-A, MP34DT06J & MP23ABS1

MP23DB01HP & MP23DB02MM

MP: Q4 2019



**STML20 / STTS751** 

In Mass Prod







#### MP23DB01HP & MP23DB02MM

Multimode for lower power consumption

• High performance (SNR, AoP)

Improved performances (SNR, Sensitivity)

MP34DT05-A, MP34DT06J & MP23ABS1

#### STML20 & STTS751

Standard products with competitive features

#### STTS22H

- Improved accuracy (±0.5°C)
- Fast response time







STTS22H



## LPS22HH

## High Accuracy Atmospheric Pressure sensor

- 260 to 1260 mbar absolute pressure (1.6bar Max)
- Absolute accuracy ±0.5hPa, Noise RMS 0.65Pa
- ODR from 1 to **200Hz**, one shot
- FIFO for Pressure and Temperature (32 samples)
- Temperature sensor calibrated
  - Embedded Temperature compensation
- SPI and I<sup>2</sup>C interfaces
- Full molded package 2x2x0.76 mm package, 6 holes
- Low power:
  - 12μA (HPM) to 4μA (LPM) @1Hz, 0.9μA in PDM

























## LPS33W & LPS33HW & LPS27HHW

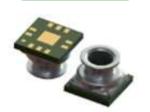
### Atmospheric & Waterproof Pressure sensor



#### General Features - LPS33W, LPS33HW

- High Accuracy Waterproof Barometric Sensors
- 260 to 1260 mbar absolute pressure (2bar Max)
- ODR from 1 to 75Hz, one shot
- Embedded Temperature compensation
- 32 samples Embedded FIFO for Pressure and Temperature
- SPI and I<sup>2</sup>C interfaces





#### LPS33W

- 3.3x3.3x2.9 mm, CCLGA 10L
- O-ring shaped PKG with full metal lid
- 15μA (HPM), 4μA (LPM) @1Hz

#### Wearable

- Chlorine, Bromine mixed, Salt water test
- Over Pressure Test (up to 10Bar / up to 24hr) (swimming pool, sea use case)

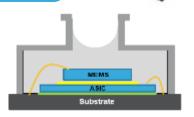


#### **LPS33HW – Water Proof**

- 3.3x3.3x2.9 mm, CCLGA 10L
- O-ring shaped PKG with full metal lid
- 10bar resistant (100m)
- 15μA (HPM), 4μA (LPM) @1Hz

#### **Industrial**

n-Pentane Chemical liquid (corrosion test for industry)



## LPS27HHW – Water Proof

- 2.7x2.7x1.7mm
- O-ring shaped PKG with full metal lid
- 10bar resistant (100m)
- Absolute accuracy ±2hPa
- Noise RMS [HP] 0.7Pa
- 13μA (HPM), 4μA (LPM) @1Hz, 0.9μA PDM

#### Specific Features to LPS27HHW

- ODR up to 200Hz
- Higher accuracy embedded Temperature sensor
- Improved power consumption
- 128 samples FIFO



LPS27HHW

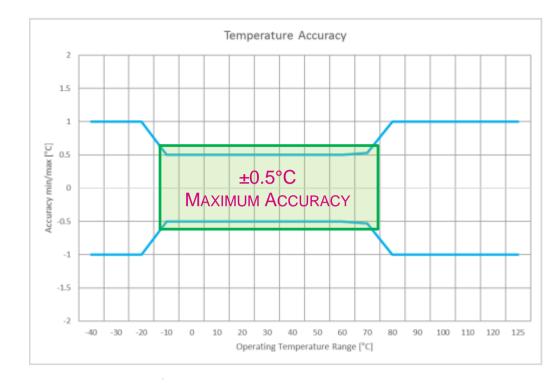


## STTS22H

## High accuracy temperature sensor

#### **FEATURES**

- Supply voltage: 1.5V 3.6V
- Current consumption: 1.7uA in one shot mode
- Output interface: I<sup>2</sup>C / SMBus 3.0
- Programmable interrupt
- SMBus ALERT support
- Selectable I<sup>2</sup>C address (up to 4)
- Accuracy: ±0.5°C (max) [-10°C 60°C]
- Selectable ODR (down to 1Hz), 25, 50, 100, 200Hz
- One shot reading mode (for ODR <1Hz)
- Package: UDFN-6L 2.0 x 2.0 x 0.5mm with exposed pad down for better temperature matching with external







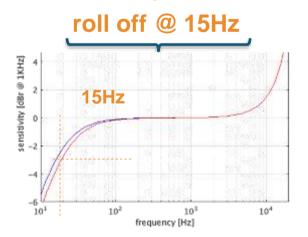


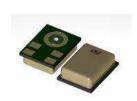
# MP23ABS1

# Analog single ended with flat frequency response Wide Dynamic range Analog single ended microphone

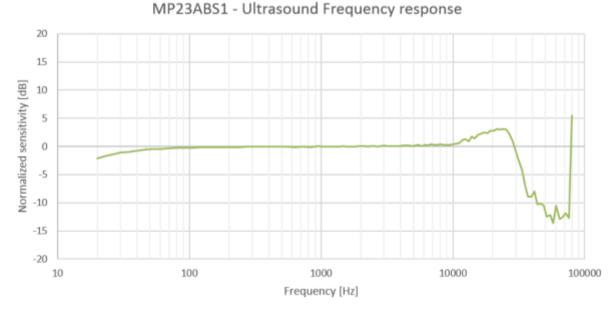
Analog bottom port single ended microphone with 64dB SNR min and low distortion with AOP of 130dB

Low power and with ultra flat frequency response:





Industry standard 3.5x2.65x0.98 5Leads



— DUT 3

Adapted to applications where effective Noise Cancelling is needed and Ultrasonic measurement thanks to 80KHz BW





# MP34DT05-A, MP34DT06J

Digital Microphone TOP Port High Performance

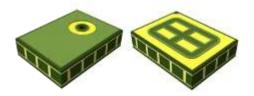


#### Best in class for audio fidelity (THD) among 3x4



• MP34DT05-A/MP34DT06J are best in class for audio fidelity

#### **Industry standard 3x4x1**





Product	Sensitivity	SNR	AOP	Notes
MP34DT05-A	-26dB ±3dB	64dB	122.5dB	High performance
MP34DT06J	-26dB ±1dB	64dB	122.5dB	Enhanced sensitivity matching



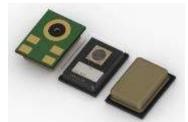




breakthrough digital bottom port microphones





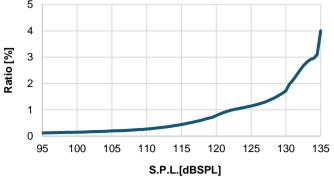


Industry standard 3.5x2.65x0.98, 5Leads

MP23DB01HP: Best in class ultra low distortion device in the digital domain:



MP23DB02MM: -26 ±1dBFS, SNR 65dB, AOP 120dBSPL



 The Multi-Mode operation leveraging dynamic switch between Low Power and Normal mode makes MP23DB01HP / MP23DB02MM proper candidate also for low power apps





# MP23DB01HP\* / MP23DB02MM\*

## **Operating Modes**

- MP23DB01HP/MP23DB2MM have 3 different working regions based on clock frequency:
  - Power Down → Sleep mode
  - Low Power Mode → Low current consumption
  - **Normal Mode** → High Performance



Condition	F <sub>MIN</sub>	$F_TYP$	F <sub>MAX</sub>	Sensitivity
Power Down	0Hz		150kHz	
Low Power Mode	540kHz	768kHz	1100kHz	-24dBFS -26dBFS*
Normal Mode	1.5MHz	2.4MHz	3.3MHz	-41dBFS -26dBFS*

(Clock frequencies outside Operating mode regions are not allowed)

\*MP23DB02MM





# MEMS microphone support



#### 4 steps of your customer realization:

PoC & validation

HW

SW

Acoustic

Support to PoC & Prototype

Schematic and Gerber review



Support in audio SW integration

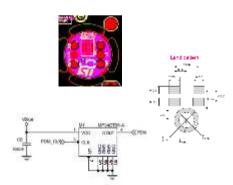


Support to mechanical integration

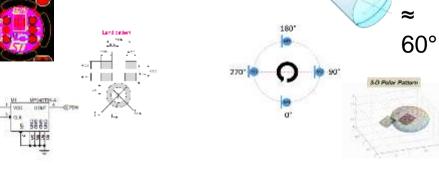


#### SW demo package:

- > X-CUBE-MEMSMIC1
- > FP-AUD-SMARTMIC1
- > FP-AUD-BVLINK2
- > FP-SNA-ALLMEMS1

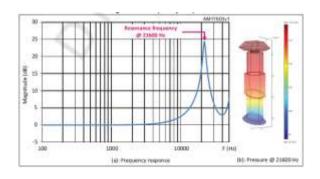


- > AN4211 : Guidelines for soldering MEMS microphones
- > AN4428 : Best practices in the manufacturing process
- > Support to HW integration
- > Schematic review



- **➤ Microphone acquisition**
- > SW Algo : AEC, BF, SL,...
- VoiceOverBLE

> ...



- > AN4427 : Gasket design for optimal acoustic performance
- > Acoustic waveguide 3D review
- > Optional acoustic simulation







# LIS2MDL, LSM303AH, LSM303AGR

#### **CONSUMER** Magnetometer



#### LIS2MDL



- 3-axis digital Standalone magnetometer
- ±50Ga FS (module), 3mGa RMS resolution
- ODR on single mode operation and from 10 to 100Hz (150Hz in LPM)
- Embedded magnetic Offset cancellation enabling no offset thermal drift

#### LSM303AH

- Digital e-compass combining
- LIS2DS12 based accelerometer (up to 14bit)
- LIS2MDL based magnetometer



- Digital e-compass combining
- LIS2DH12 based accelerometer (up to 12bit)
- LIS2MDL based magnetometer





#### **Common Features**

Digital SPI/I2C Same pinout - 2x2 LGA-12, 0.5mm pitch





# H3LIS100DL, H3LIS200DL & H3LIS331DL

## 3-axis Low-power High-G Axel



#### **Features**

- 3 axis, High-g Full Scale (100g/200g/400g)
- Low power consumption 300 μA in Active mode -10μA in low-power mode
- Programmable interrupt
- Package LGA, 3x3x1 mm<sup>3</sup>, 16 Leads

#### **Benefits**

- Enabler for a broad range of application
- Ideal for battery operated applications
- Enables system level power consumption reduction
- Small footprint and pin to pin compatible with all the H3LISxxxDL devices

#### **Applications**

- Ideal for all space and power-constrained applications requiring precise shock detection
- Concussion detection and monitoring in impact sports
- Car black box (for insurance purpose)
- Augmented sports
- Shock detection in tools, equipment, portable instrument and for asset tracking
- Vibration monitoring for equipment condition monitoring















# (B)

## LIS25BA

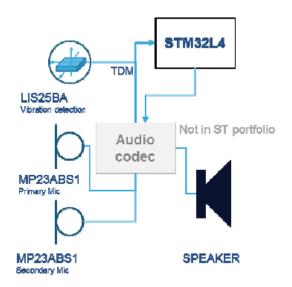
#### **Audio Accelerometer**

Bone vibration detection

Beam forming enhancement

Voice detection enhancement





Typical architecture

#### **Product specifications**

Supply voltage: 1.71V – 1.99V

Current consumption: 5mA (max in NM)

• ODR: 8Hz, 16Hz, 24Hz

Output interface: TDM

Full scale: 3.85g – 7.7g

Zero-g level offset: ±300mg (max)

Zero-g level drift vs temperature: ±500mg (max)

Acceleration electrical noise @ BW = 2.4kHz: 30µg/√Hz

Bandwidth: 2.4kHz

Latency: 80µs

LGA 14L 2.5 x 2.5 x 0.86mm







**Condition Monitoring & Predictive Maintenance** 

# Industrial products and roadmap





# **SENSORS & MOTION MEMS**

Latest qualified products

**New products for** H<sub>2</sub> 2019

**New products for** 2020



High Accuracy

**Dedicated products** 

10 Years Longevity















STTS22H



LPS22HH\* eq.

**IIS3DWB** 







**Dedicated AXL** 

IIS2DLPC, IIS3DHHC, IMP34DT05; in Mass Production



ISM330DHCX: in Mass Production

Product recently introduced



STTS22H: in Mass Production, belongs to 10Y longevity pg



IIS2ICLX: Mass Production targeted in 19Q4

IIS3DWB: Mass Production targeted in 20Q1









# IIS2DH, IIS2DLPC

#### **INDUSTRIAL** Accelerometer

## IIS2DLPC

- ±2 to ±16g FS Accelerometer
- From 12 to 14 bit resolution, Low Power and High Performance Modes, low noise enabled fct
- Ultra Low Power:
  - 0.38µA in Low Power Mode @1.6Hz
  - 3µA in Low Power Mode @50Hz
  - 90 / 120µA in HPM @1.6kHz
  - 50nA in PD
- single shot and ODR from 1.6 to 1.6kHz, FIFO, Temperature sensor, Self-Test, Interrupts

#### IIS2DH

- ±2 to ±16g FS Accelerometer
- Up to 12 bit resolution for Performance and Embedded Functionalities, LPM & HRM available
- Power consumption:
  - 6µA/11µA in LPM/HRM (@50Hz)
  - 2µA in HRM (@1Hz)
- Embedded features (Interrupts, Filters, FIFO, Temperature sensor, Self-Test)





#### **Common Features**

Industrial applications 10Years longevity





# IIS2ICLX, IIS3DHHC

#### **INDUSTRIAL** Inclinometer

#### IIS2ICLX\*

- 2-axis High Performance inclinometer
- Full scale from ±0.5 to ±3g
- BW from 25 to 200Hz
- 15µg/√Hz noise
- High Temperature performance:
  - <0.075 mg/K
  - -40 to 105°C temperature range
- Enable to reach <0.5° accuracy over temperature & time
- FIFO, Up to 16x FSM, up to 8x MLC
- -40 to **105°C** temperature range
- Very low power: 420µA

#### **IIS3DHHC**

- 3-axis Inclinometer
- ±2.5g Full Scale, **45µg**/√**Hz** noise
- BW 235, 440Hz
- Temperature behavior optimized:
  - < 0.4 mg/K
  - 0.7% sensitivity change
  - Ceramic package
- Embedded features (Filters, FIFO, Temperature sensor, Self-Test)
- Enable to reach ~1.5° accuracy over temp & time







Dedicated Inclinometer
Industrial applications
10Years longevity







# IIS3DWB

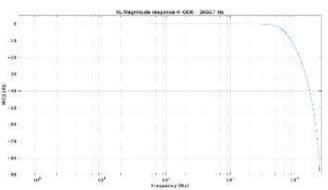
#### **INDUSTRIAL** Vibrometer





- From ±2 to ±16g Full Scale, 75µg/√Hz noise (60µg/√Hz in single axis)
- BW >5kHz (ODR @26.7kHz)
  - Ultra-wide and flat frequency response range: from DC to 6 kHz (±3 dB point)
- -40 to **105°C** temperature range
- Embedded features (programmable Filters, 3KB FIFO, Temperature sensor, Self-Test)
- Low power: 1.1 mA











**Dedicated Vibrometer** 

Industrial applications 10Years longevity







# ISM330DLC, ISM330DHCX

#### **INDUSTRIAL** 6-axis IMU

#### ISM330DLC

- 3-axis axel, from ±2 to ±16 g Full Scale
- 3-axis gyro, from ±125 to ±2000 dps Full Scale
- Ultra Low noise, wide bandwidth, high-stability
- Ultra low power, 4KB FIFO

#### ISM330DHCX

- 3-axis axel, from ±2 to ±16 g Full Scale
- 3-axis gyro, from ±125 to ±4000 dps Full Scale
- Ultra Low noise, wide bandwidth, highstability, improved temperature behavior
- ARW: 0.21 deg/√Hz BI: 3deg/hour (High accuracy)
- Programmable FSM
- 4KB FIFO
- -40 to **+105°C** temperature range
- MLC embedded



#### **Common Features**

Industrial applications 10Years longevity







# IIS2MDC, ISM303DAC

**INDUSTRIAL** Magnetometer

#### ISM303DAC

- Digital e-compass combining
- Accelerometer with ± 2g to ± 16g
   Full scale (up to 14bit resolution)
- IIS2MDC based magnetometer



#### IIS2MDC

- 3-axis digital Standalone magnetometer
- ±50Ga FS (module), 3mGa RMS resolution
- ODR on single mode operation and from 10 to 100Hz (150Hz in LPM)
- Embedded magnetic **Offset**cancellation enabling no offset
  thermal drift



#### **Common Features**

Digital SPI/I2C Same pinout - 2x2 LGA-12, 0.5mm pitch







# IMP34DT05

#### 1st Digital Microphone for Industrial Applications



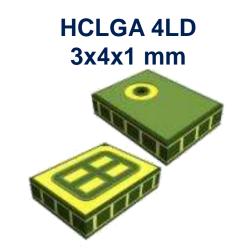
Sensitivity: -26dB ±3dB

SNR: 64dB

AOP: 122.5dB

Digiital output (PDM) is the optimal solution for complexity,

cost and reliability











# Accelerometer for medical application: MIS2DH

- Dynamically user selectable FS: ±2g/±4g/±8g/±16g
- I2C/SPI digital output interface
- Output data rate: from 1Hz up to 5kHz
- 3 Operative modes: low power(8bits) / normal mode(10bits) / high resolution(12 bits)
- Ultra low power consumption: down to 2uA in low power mode and 0.5uA in power down
- Smart power saving features: sleep to wake-up/return to sleep
- Embedded FIFO: 32 levels 4 different operating modes
- Programmable interrupt signals for 4D/6D orientation, motion detection, free-fall and other conditions
- Embedded Self-Test functionality & Temperature Sensor
- LGA -12L 2x2x1 mm3
- Activity Monitoring and posture detection in Implantable for applications (FDA Class III)
   like pacemaker, neurostimulator



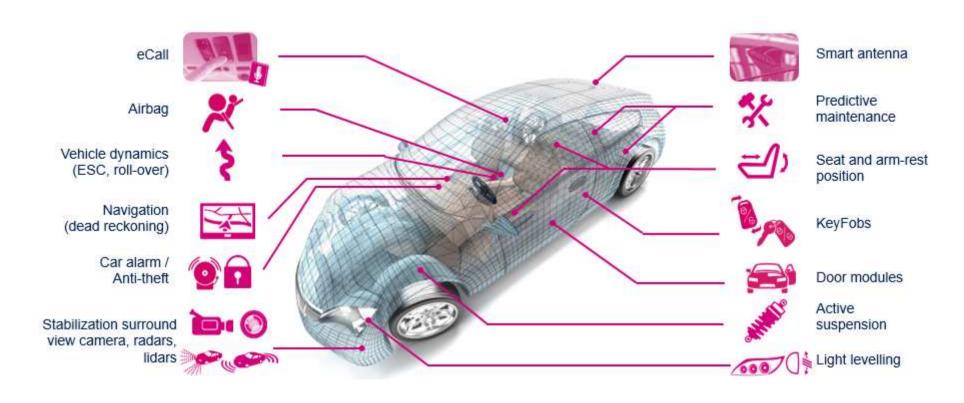


**Key features** 

Low power accelerometer

FDA Class III





# Automotive products and roadmap





# **SENSORS & MOTION MEMS**

Latest qualified products

**New products for** H<sub>2</sub> 2019

**New products for** 2020









ASM330LHH

AIS2DW12

ASM330LHHX

AIS2IH

ASM330LHH: In Mass Production



• ASM330LHHX: Mass Production targeted in 20Q2

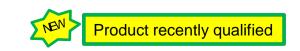


• AIS2DW12: PPAP now, in Mass Production

AIS2IH: PPAP in 19Q4, Mass Production end of 20Q1







# AIS328DQ, AI3624DQ, AIS2DW12, AIS2IH\*





#### AIS328DQ AIS3624DQ



- 12bit resolution, 3-axis
- From 2 to 8g Full scale (AIS328DQ)
- From 6 to 24g Full scale (AIS3624DQ)
- ODR from 50 to 1000Hz

\*PPAP in **Q4 2019** 



- 12 to 14 bit resolution
- 3-axis, Up to 4g full scale
- Ultralow power: 0.38μA @1.8V
   @1.6Hz
- ODR up to 100Hz
- 4 running modes to select accuracy / power consumption
- Embedded features (Interrupts, Filters, FIFO, Temperature sensor, Self-Test)
- Operating temp: -40 to 85°C
- LGA wettable flanks (for easy check)



- 12 to 14 bit resolution
- 3-axis, Up to 16g full scale
- Ultralow power: **0.67µA** @3V @1.6Hz
- ODR up to 1.6kHz
- 5 running modes to select accuracy / power consumption + low noise mode
- Embedded features (Interrupts, Filters, FIFO, Temperature sensor, Self-Test)
- Operating temp: -40 to 105°C
- LGA wettable flanks (for easy check)





Automotive applications
AEC-Q100





# ASM330LHH & ASM330LHHX

**AUTOMOTIVE** 6-axis IMU



#### ASM330LHH

- 3-axis axel, from ±2 to ±16 g Full Scale
- 3-axis gyro, from ±125 to ±4000 dps Full Scale
- Ultra Low noise, wide bandwidth, highstability, improved temperature behavior
- 2x Interrupt lines for basic movement recognition
- ARW: 0.21 deg/√Hz, BI: <4°/hour (High accuracy)</li>
- 4KB FIFO
- -40 to +105°C temperature range

#### ASM330LHHX\*

Integrate a ASM330LHH plus following features:

- Low Power Mode
- Machine Learning Core
- Finite State Machine





AEC-Q100 Automotive applications







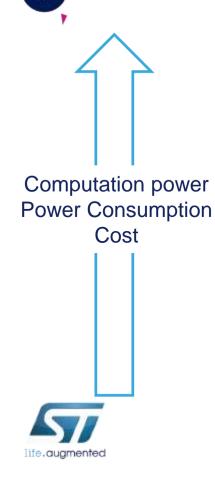
# Extra Features (FSM, MLC)

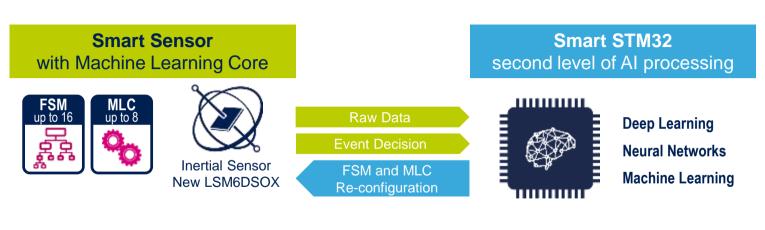




# From Low Power Sensor to Low Power System

Machine Learning Core (MLC) enables a real Edge computing by enabling system flexibility







New LSM6DSOX

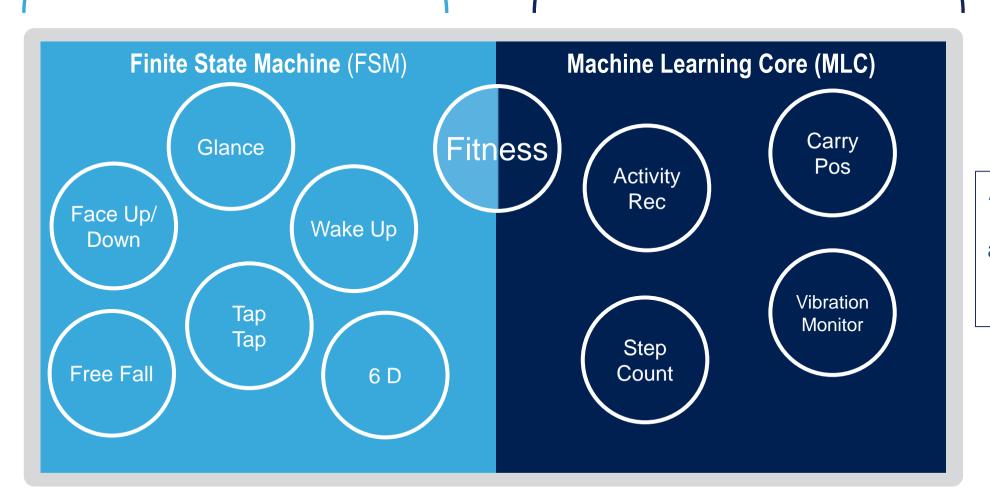


# The 2 New added features on New ST Sensors

FSM / MLC\*

\*FSM: a new feature

\*MLC: a new feature for "X" products



Algorithms
can be
achieved by
SW or by
HW





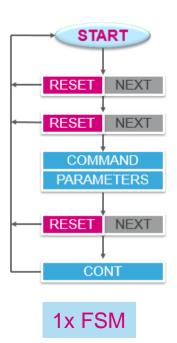
# Finite State Machine - BENEFITS

Innovative Embedded Solution

> LSM6DSO FSM

**Inertial Sensor** 

Up to 16



# Each FSM is intended to detect: single specific gesture

- Wrist Tilt
- Free Fall
- Pick Up
- Wake-Up
- Shake

- Glance
- Tap
- Motion / Stationary
- Etc...

Pros

- ✓ Ultra Low Power
- Parallel processing of many Algos
- ✓ Lower interaction with MCU
- ✓ Interrupts
- ✓ Flexible Configurability
- Evaluation of multiple sensors

FSM are executed **simultaneously** or **sequentially** FSM outputs are **Interrupts** / Sources information



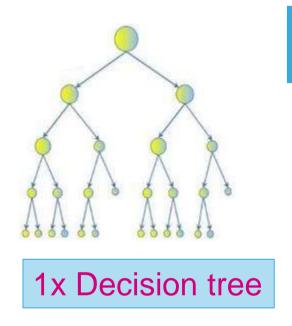
\* FSM present in LSM6DSOX, LSMDSR, LSM6DSRX, ISM330DHCX and soon on IIS2ICLX, ASM330LHHX

giiaas.nennet@st.com – EiviEA – Sensors Presentation



# Machine Learning Core - BENEFITS





# Each Application is intended to detect: User contexts

- Activity recognition
- Fitness activities
- Motion intensity
- Vibration intensity
- Carry position

- Context awareness
- False positive rejection
- Etc...

MLC is based on inductive method, constructed from measured data

MLC is built starting from observed data
MLC outputs are **Interrupts** / Sources information

#### **Pros**

- ✓ Up to 8x MLC
- Dramatically decreases MCU load and current consumption
- Combined with FSM
- ✓ Handles complex algorithms
- ✓ BOM reduction (no DSP needed)

# Machine Learning Core (MLC) **Workflow**





User defines Classes to be recognized



Collect Logs for each class



Define Features that best characterize the identified classes



Machine Learning tools generate decision tree based on Logs and **Features** 



Configure the LSM6DSOX or LSM6DSRX and run the application









5 simple steps for 10 to 1,000 times power saving





# FSM / MLC

## Power Consumption comparison



+ ~3 µA for each Finite State Machine

+ 1-15 µA Machine Learning Core

MLC Algorithm example	Sensors used	ODR	Number of decision trees		MLC add. Current consumption
Vibration Monitoring	А	26 Hz	1	2	1 μΑ
Motion Intensity	А	12.5 Hz	1	7	1 μΑ
6D position recognition	А	26 Hz	1	8	2 μΑ
Activity Recognition for mobile	Α	26 Hz	1	126	4 μΑ







## Current consumption improvement

### 10 to 100 times better current consumption with MLC\*!



# Activity recognition algorithm running inside LSM6DSOX MLC

LSM6DSOX Sensor	Sensor Current consumption
Core	15 µA
MLC	4 μΑ

MCU	Wake-up rate	MCU Current consumption
	1 s	9.27 μΑ
STM32F401RE	30 s	3.02 µA
	100 s	2.8 μΑ
	1 s	3.24 µA
STM32L152RE	30 s	1.46 µA
	100 s	1.4 µA

# Activity recognition library (MotionAR\*) running in MCU

LSM6DSOX Sensor	Sensor Current consumption	
Core	15 μΑ	
MLC – not used	0 μΑ	

MCU	Wake-up rate	MCU Current consumption
STM32F401RE	1/16 = 63ms	91 µA
STM32L152RE	1/16 = 63ms	82 µA

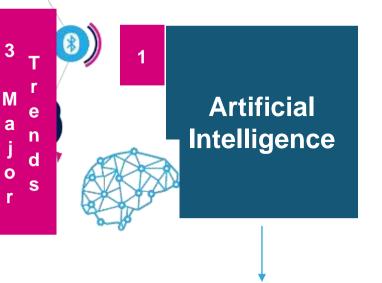




# **NEW Application Examples**

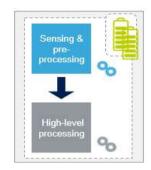


# Sensors Enabling Differentiating factor with ST sensors

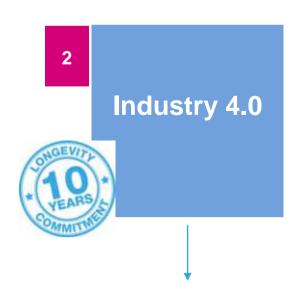


Context Awareness / Gesture Recognition

Low power, value added for application

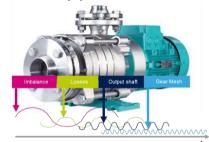


Machine Learning Core for improved performance & lower power consumption

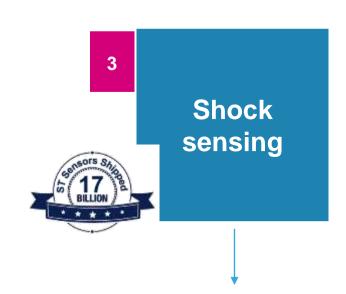


Inclinometer & Predictive Maintenance

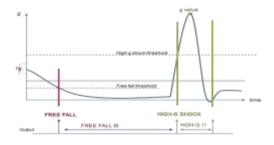
Turnkey solution for Industrial applications



Data collection, processing, Analytics with FFT, Ultra Sound, Sensors fusion data



People, Vehicle, Goods, Asset Tracking Tracking & monitoring



Complete Sensor + connectivity solution for Tracking & Monitoring



# Industry 4.0 Sensor & Connectivity Opportunities



- Analytics
- · Post processing
- Machine learning
- Security



- Decisions
- Actions







# Macro Trends for Industrial Application ST Sensors



#### A complete set of sensors to control the equipment from the shipment to end of life







Operation

#### Battery operated

Shock monitor Vibration Temperature Humidity Shock monitor
Inclination
Environment vibration
Humidity & Temperature
Pressure

Vibration monitor
Ultrasound monitor & source localization
Inclination (Structure Stability)
Shock Monitor
Humidity & Temperature
Pressure











# Applications for Inclinometer

## **Products**

S3DHHC & IIS2ICLX is targeted inclinometer applications in Industrial due to:

- High stability
  - Low noise density (direct connection to angle)
    - Resolution and sensitivity
  - Very low full scale
- Temperature behavior
  - Extended temperature range till 105°C
  - Very low offset & sensitivity change vs. temperature
  - Ceramic package providing better stability
- Low power consumption
- Resistance to vibrations











- Elevators / Forklift / Cranes
- Door Automation (garage)
- Tilt alarm, tip-over detection (Industrial vehicles)
- Antenna and Solar Panel positioning / stabilization
- Platform leveling and stabilization
- Leveling instruments, outdoor tools
- •







# NEW Applications for Inclinometer IIS3DHHC / IIS2ICLX

 Inclinometer can also be used to measure small variation of acceleration, deformation monitoring in structures





- · Building, infrastructure monitoring
  - Bridge, viaduct, tunnel, Barrage
  - Nuclear stations
  - Railway track
- Structure Maintenance during construction
  - Monitoring of deep foundations subjected to large loads
  - Monitoring excavation near facilities
- Historical monument monitoring
  - · Churches, castle
- Geotechnical probes for Landslide, Tsunami, Earthquake, volcano, avalanche, seismology













For safety, for Accuracy and Safeguarding historical heritage



# **Predictive Maintenance**

## What is monitored







#### Signal Bandwidth. Frequency Response & Filtering

Different defects/wears shows up at different frequencies and should be captured without ambiguity

#### **Noise Density**

Lower Noise allows to identify earlier defects and wears

#### **Operating Temp Range**

Sensor should match the operating condition of the monitored equipment

#### Number of axis

3 axis allows to monitor all kind of defects/wears (imbalance, misalignment, bearings, etc.)

#### **Power Consumption**

Important merit figure for battery operated sensor nodes

#### **Output Interface**

Digital output is the optimal solution for complexity, cost and reliability

# **Microphone**For Ultrasound & Noise sensing



#### **Operative Bandwidth**

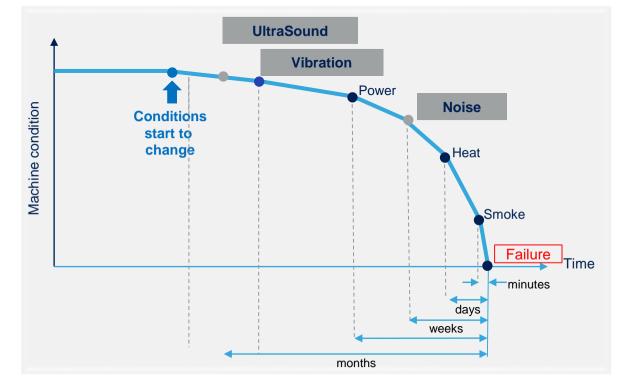
Microphone working in standard audio bandwidth as well as in the ultrasonic domain

#### **Dynamic Range**

AOP (acoustic overload pressure) is required to keep sensing despite of the presence of strong environmental sound emissions

#### Output Interface

Both analog and digital for wide compatibility with processing units







# **Predictive Maintenance**

## ST MEMS Sensors













Unbalance Looseness Misalignment Roller Bearings
Gearing
Cavitation

Bearings
Gear Box
Lubrication

Fan Bearings
Venting Occlusion
Cooling failure

Type of Defect / Wear



Sound analysis (10-10KHz)

Ultrasound analysis





**IMP34DT05 - MP23ABS1** 



2Khz

5Khz

10Khz

>50Khz

Bandwidth

\* Available in 20Q1

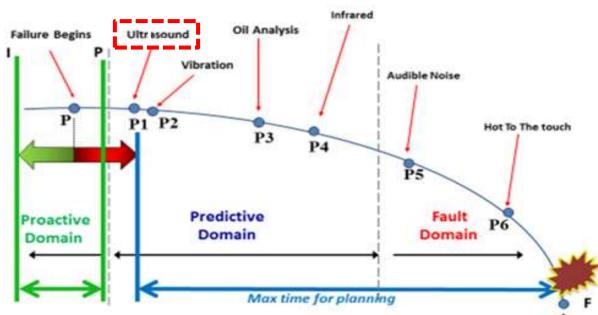


# Ultrasound Inspection



## Condition monitoring for early stage fault detection

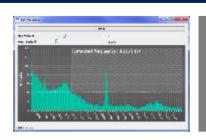






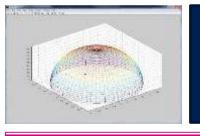
- Vacuum leaks
- Steam trap failures

- · Bearing condition monitoring
- Electrical arcing/tracking
- Fan and motor unbalance



#### **ULTRASOUND DETECTION**

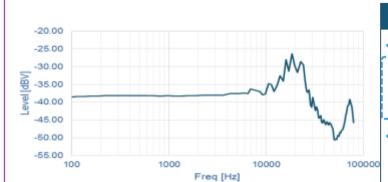
- Single Microphone
  - ✓ MP23ABS1: analog, up to 80 KHz
    - ✓ **IMP34DT05**: digital, up to 24 KHz
- STM32 Embedded Spectral Analysis



#### **ULTRASOUND 3D LOCALIZATION**

- 3 MEMS microphones array
  - √ Very small geometry
- STM32 Embedded 3D DoA





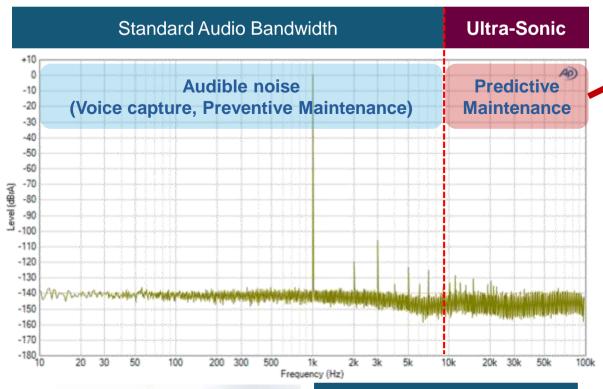
#### MP23ABS1

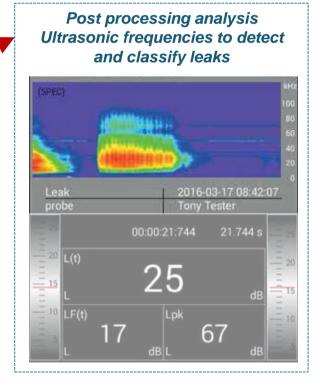
- Main parameters
  - \* Sensitivity : 38 dB ±1dB
  - \* SNR: 64 dB(A)
- \* AOP: 130dBSPL
- Wide Acoustic Bandwidth (up to 80 kHz)



## Symptoms According to Audio Frequency:

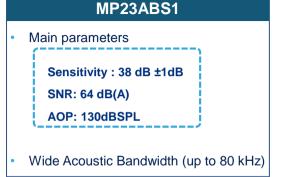
#### Standard Audio vs Ultrasonic

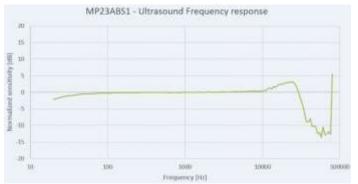






RHLGA 4LD 3.5x2.65x0.98 mm







# A.I. and Machine Learning Core Applications

# End customer use case examples

The Machine Learning Core identifies if a data pattern (motion, pressure, temperature, magnetometer, etc) matches an activity in a user defined set of classes, for instance it recognize if you are Running, Walking, Driving, in an Airplane, etc

#### Activity recognition



Stationary, walking, fast walking, jogging, biking, driving.

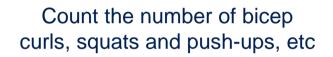
#### Gym activity recognition



**Bicep curls** 



Squats



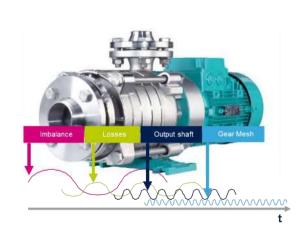
#### Airplane Mode detection





Recognize Take-off and Landing to set the Smartphone (Radio off)

#### **Predictive Maintenance**



Data collection, processing, Analytics with FFT, Vibration, Sensors fusion data \_\_\_\_



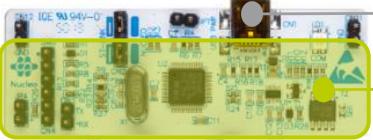


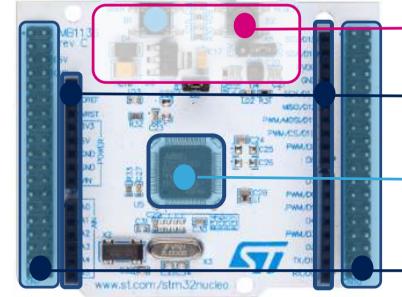
# Tools, SW & Evaluation Kits





## Nucleo / X-Nucleo: Stackable solution





Flexible board power supply: through USB or external source

Integrated ST-Link/V2-1: mass storage device flash programming

2 push buttons, 2 color Leds

Arduino extension connectors : easy access to add-ons

One STM32 MCU flavor with 64

Morpho extension headers: direct access to all MCU I/Os





STM32 Nucleo features



# Motion MEMS and environmental sensor expansion board for STM32 Nucleo

• The X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3 is the NEW motion MEMS and environmental sensor evaluation board system with consumer products

#### **Key products on board:**

**LSM6DSO**: MEMS 3D accelerometer  $(\pm 2/\pm 4/\pm 8/\pm 16 \text{ g}) + 3D$ 

gyroscope (±245/±500/±2000 dps)

LIS2MDL: MEMS 3D magnetometer (±50 gauss)

LIS2DW12: MEMS 3D accelerometer (±2/±4/±8/±16 g)

LPS22HH: MEMS pressure sensor, 260-1260 hPa absolute digital

output barometer

HTS221: Capacitive digital relative humidity and temperature

**STTS751**: digital temperature sensor

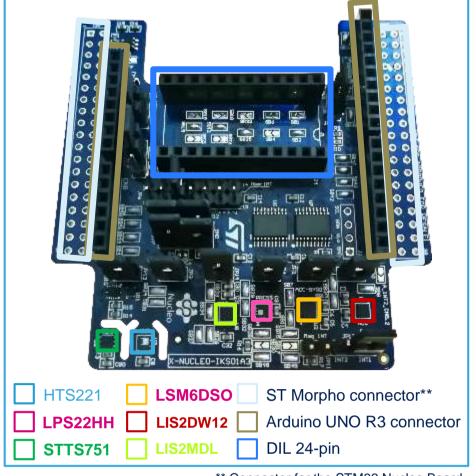
DIL 24-pin: Socket available for additional MEMS adapters and

other sensors

**I2C**, SPI support

## X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3

## with Consumer products









# X-NUCLEO-CCA02M2



#### Digital MEMS microphone expansion board for STM32 Nucleo

The X-NUCL FO-CCA02M2 is the NFW MFMS microphone evaluation board system based on MP34DT06J

#### **Key products on board:**

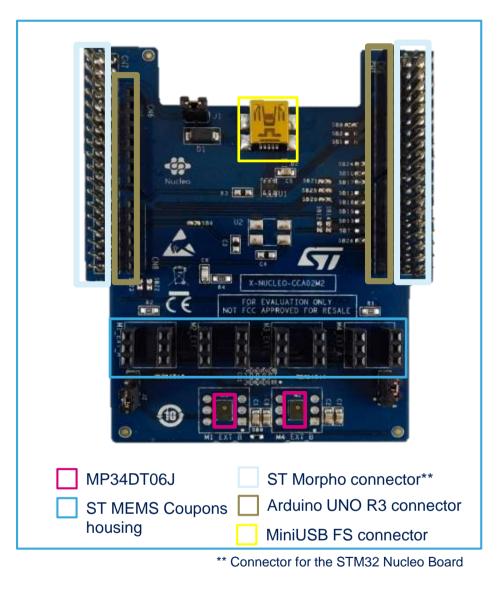
MP34DT06J Ultra-compact, low-power, omnidirectional, digital MEMS microphone.

High Performance : 26 dBFS ± 1 dB sensitivity, 122,5dB AOP

6x slots to plug in digital microphone coupon boards such as STEVAL-MIC001V1, STEVAL-MIC002V1 and STEVAL-**MIC003V1** 

1x miniUSB FS connector for USB audio data streaming







## X-NUCLEO-IKS02A1

## with Industrial products

# Motion MEMS and environmental sensor expansion board for STM32 Nucleo for Industrial

 The is the NEW motion MEMS and environmental sensor evaluation board system with INDUSTRIAL products

**Key products on board:** 

ISM330DHCX: MEMS – 6-axis IMU - accelerometer / gyroscope

**IIS2DLPC:** MEMS 3D accelerometer **II2DMC:** MEMS 3D Magnetometer **IMP34DT05:** MEMS microphone

**DIL 24-pin**: Socket available for additional MEMS adapters and

other sensors

**I2C, SPI support** 





#### X-Nucleo V3 X-NUCLEO-IKS01A3



- Sensors
- LSM6DSO: 6-axis IMU
- LIS2MDL: Magnetometer
- LIS2DW12: Accelerometer
- LPS22HH: Barometer
- HTS221: humidity and temperature
- STTS751: temperature sensor
- DIL 24-pin: Socket for MEMS adapters

In Mass Prod



#### BlueTile STEVAL-BCN002V1B





Bottom view

- Sensors
- LSM6DSO: 6-axis IMU
- LPS22HH: Barometer
- LIS2MDL: Magnetometer
- HTS221 Relative Humidity and Temperature
- VL53L1 : Time of Flight
- MP34DT05TR-A: MEMS Microphone
   In Mass Prod





Main Boards available

STWIN: Wireless Industrial Node STEVAL-STWINKT1

50mm 50mm

Ultra Low Power Cortex-M4F@120MHz

Inertial, Acoustic, Environmental

BlueNRG-2

Micro USB

WiFi

RS485

SensorTile.Box STEVAL-MKSBOX1V1

IIS3DWB incl.

LSM6DSO) incl.

IP54-compliant



- . LSM6DSOX ultra-low-power & high-performance 6-axis IMU with FSM & MLC
- LIS2DW12 & LIS3DHH ultra low power Accelerometer and Inclinometer
- LIS2MDL high performance magnetometer
- . LPS22HH absolute pressure and temperature sensors acting as a barometer
- . MP23ABS1 wide band analog microphone
- . HTS221 humidity and temperature sensors
- STTS751 temperature sensor
- Features:
- · 3 operational modes (Entry, Expert, PRO)
- Entry mode for sensors functionalities discovery using pre-defined functions with no need to program
- Pedometer, Barometer, Data recorder, Compass & tilt level, vibration\*, tracking\*, baby crying detection\*
- Expert mode for developer who build their application (examples included)

MP: Q1 2020

STM32L4+ MCU

Industrial-grade

Sensors

Built-in secure

connectivity

wireless (wired)

Prod \*Comi

gildas.nennet@st.com - Eiviea - Sensors Presentation



#### 500 mA-h Micro USB Li-Po battery micro SD connector card socket (below battery) STM32L4+ MCU Motion sensors Environmental STLink V3 sensors BLE connector module

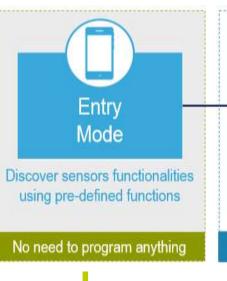
life.augmented

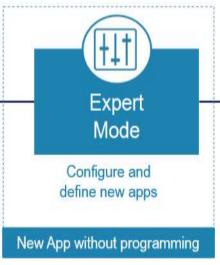
# SensorTile.BOX STEVAL-MKSBOX1V1





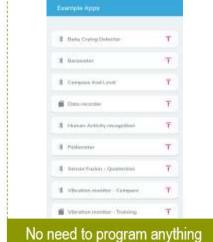
















#### PRO

- Full compatibility and support of STM32 Open **Development Environment**
- FP-SNS-STBOX1, FP-SNS-ALLMEMS2, FP-AI-SENSING1. Function Packs available

# SensorTile.BOX STEVAL-MKSBOX1V1

#### Entry:

Pre-recorded application / use case



Pedometer



Data recorder



Vibration monitoring\*





Compass & evel



Vehicle / goods Tracking\*

- **Expert** 
  - The developer uses a graphical app on his smartphone to
    - Define additional applications, like in lego bricks
    - Build his own application, without programming

# 2x new ST BLE Sensor app examples

# with AI



Human
Activity
Recognition
based on
MLC

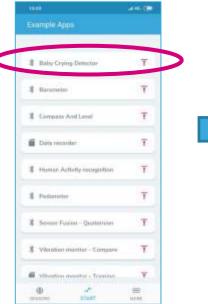


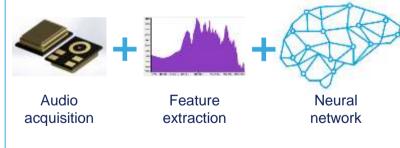


# Audio Classiff. Street Laterack E

- Recognized activities are
  - Still
  - Walking
  - Jogging / Running
  - Biking

Baby Crying
Detection
based on a
Neural
Network
running on
STM32









# IIS3DWB evaluation tool \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

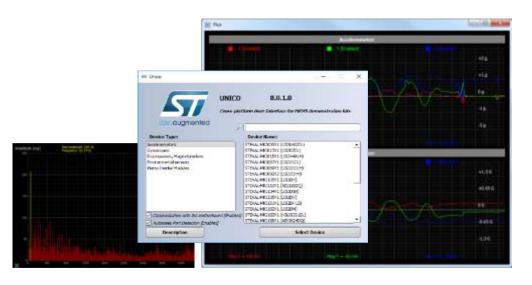
#### STEVAL-MKI109V3 + IIS3DWB DIL24



- ProfiMEMS Tools STEVAL-MKI109V3
- IIS3DWB square board connectable to DIL24 adapter / ribbon cable (STEVAL-MKIxxxV1 tbc)
- STSW-MKI109M Unico GUI MEMS evaluation kit software package for Windows
- Raw data logging, real time FFT, register access and control over Unico GUI



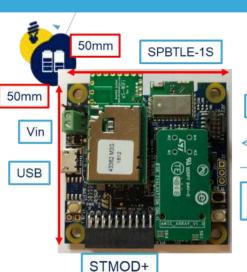






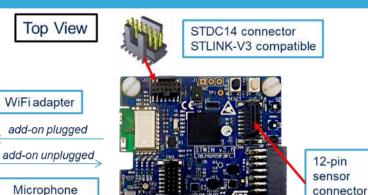
# STWIN Expansions 102

#### Modular platform ecosystem to fast prototype your Industrial IoT designs



LPS22HH

Pressure Sensor



12-pin connectivity connector (male)

Array Coupon

ISM330DHC

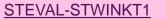
6-Axis IMU

IIS2DH

3-Axis accel

STTS751

Temperature Sensor (



#### **STWIN Core System**



STEVAL-STWINMAV1

#### Analog Mic-Array



4x MP23ABS1

#### STEVAL-STWINWFV1

#### **WiFi Expansion**



Inventek WiFi Module

#### Other expansion samples

#### Software

(female)

STSW-STWINKT01 - Firmware for STEVAL-STWINKT1 evaluation kit for predictive maintenance, smart industry, IoT and remote monitoring applications

FP-IND-PREDMNT1 - STM32Cube function pack for multi sensors node with signal processing to enable predictive maintenance

ToF **Expansion** 

2x VL53L1X

**Digital Mic-Array** 

4x IMP34DT05



#### STMOD+ LoRa Add-on



Stacked option

STMOD+ Cellular Add-on





Planar option

(with Flex 40-pin)

LTE Add-on available in P-L496G-CELL0x gildas.henriet@st.com – EMEA – Sensors Presentation



**IIS3DWB** 

Vibrometer

IMP34DT05

MP23ABS1

Digital Microphone

Analog Microphon

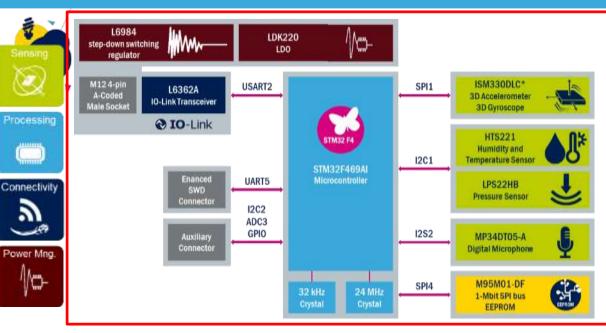




# STEVAL-BFA001V1B

#### Hardware Overview

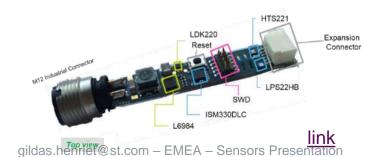
#### The STEVAL-BFA001V1B kit is designed around the STEVAL-IDP005V1



STEVAL-IDP005V1 Block diagram

- ✓ Main supply voltage: 18..32V
- ✓ Embedding Industrial Grade Axel+Gyro and Digital Microphone for vibration and acoustic analysis
- ✓ Embedded EEPROM for data and settings storage
- ✓ Embedded algorithm for sensors data analysis running on the embedded STM32F4 (up to 180MHz). Integrated MotionSP middleware.
- ✓ IO-Link capability with the embedded L6362A (\*\*)
- ✓ Optimized form factor for industrial M12 connector
- ✓ Expansion connector with GPIO, ADC, I2C bus





577

\*ISM330DLC bandwidth is 3 kHz, coming soon replacement with IIS3DWB (5 kHz) – STEVAL-BFA001V2B

\*\*IO-Link stack available by end Q3

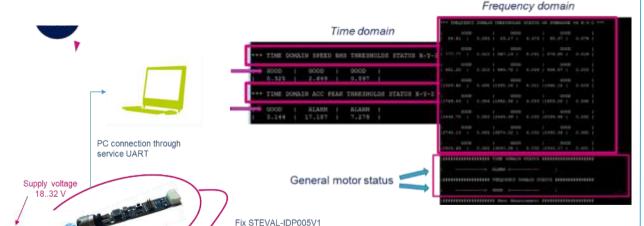


# STEVAL-BFA001V1B

### **Demonstration Firmware**

#### Two ways to work with STEVAL-BFA001V1B



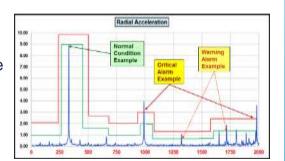


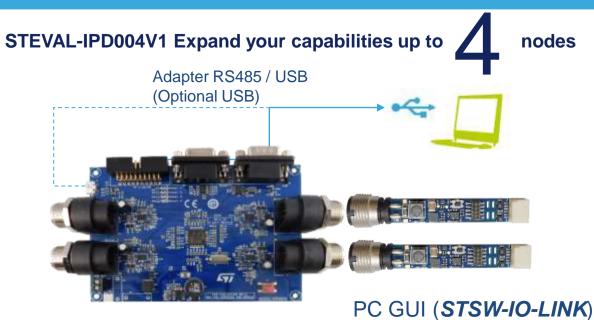
very close to equipment.

It is recommended not use cantilever board fixing.

Condition Monitoring and Predictive Maintenance demonstrations examples available







Condition Monitoring demonstrations example available





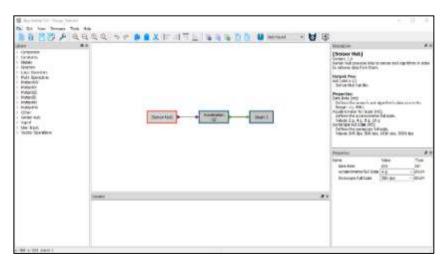
# Support on SW:

## SW examples, libraries & Graphical Tools

## >22 libraries / algorithms available

- Integrated in CubeMX
- FOC, ready to use (when STM32)
- Possible customization
- SW available
  - Low Level Drivers, Examples:
    - Internal / External Web sources
  - Framework for project development (<u>Functional Pack</u>)
- AlgoBuilder graphical tool to handle in a simple way these libraries
- Unicleo-GUI common Graphical User
   Interface for all ST Boards

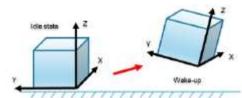




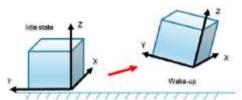


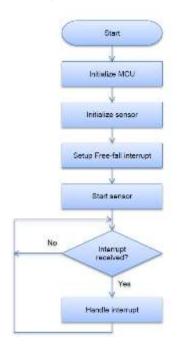
# Support on HW design: **Design Tips**

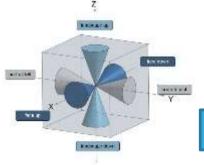
- Description and utilization of embedded features of ST accelerometers:
  - 6D
  - Wake-up
  - Tap / Double Tap
  - Single data conversion
  - Freefall



- Flow charts
- Recommended sensor configurations
- Example source codes for LIS2DW12, LIS2DH12,...
- Available on st.com













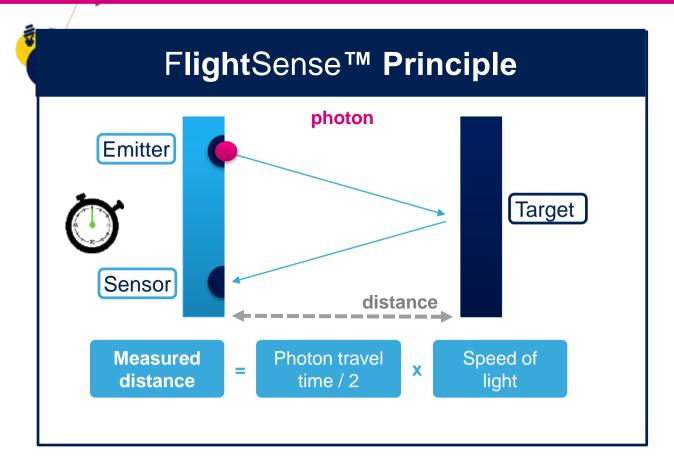
# FlightSense, ToF





# Flightsense M Breakthrough Technology

## Measurement at the speed of light!



Light is 1 million times faster than sound

**Key benefits:** 

**Direct distance measurement**Independent of target size, color & reflectance

Fully Integrated Time of Flight Module ST #1 World Wide Supplier

Very fast (few ms)

Low power







# FlightSense – Key features







Proximity, gesture & ALS sensor

Proximity distance measurement
Proximity detection
Accuracy of ±10mm\*
2.8 x 4.8 x 1 mm package

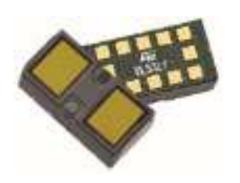




VL53L0X

Ranging and gesture sensor

Up to 2 meters distance measurement <250uW in low power mode
Accuracy of ±3 %\*
4x Programmable modes (speed, distance, power, accuracy)
2.4 x 4.4 x 1 mm package



VL53L1X

Long distance ranging sensor

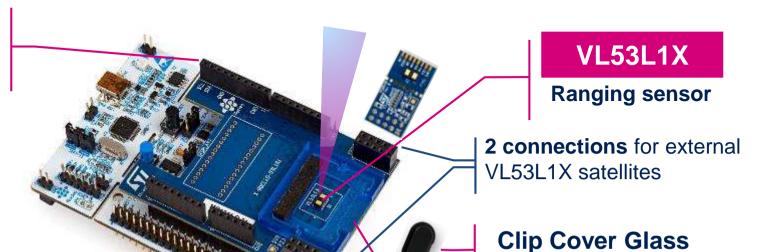
Up to 4 meters distance measurement
Programmable FoV
Accuracy of ±2 %\*
Improved performance under ambient light
High flexibility on programmable modes
2.5 x 4.9 x 1.56 mm package



## VL53L1X Nucleo Pack – STM32F401RE based

Distance measurement, selectable ROI





## Graphical User Interface





(Can hold Cover Glass and spacers)

(PMMA material. Low XTalk)

# Cover glass sample And Spacers

to create various air gaps below CG



#### Order code:

P-NUCLEO-53L1A1/ (with STM32F401RE "Full features") X-NUCLEO-53L1A1/ (expansion board stand alone)





# Takeaway: Why Choose ST?



#### **Our Strenghts**











Paving the Future with Unique Assets and Focused Market Leadership





# Promotional tools: Sample Kits

Consumer

STEVAL-MKIT01V1

LSM6DSL, LIS2DW12, LIS2MDL, LPS22HB



#### Industrial

STEVAL-MKIT02V1

IIS2MDC, IIS2DH, ISM330DLC, IIS3DHHC



Environmental

STEVAL-MKIT03V1

STTS751, LPS22HH, LPS33HW, HTS221





#### Quick reference Guide

## Quick reference guide

lile.augmented

The aim of this guide is to provide you with an overview of ST's MEMS & Sensors products as well as helping you with understanding their benefits, parameters and characteristics.

#### What MEMS & Sensors do we have in ST's portfolio?



#### Accelerometer

Accelerometers measure linear acceleration. ST's MEMS accelerometers embeds several useful features for motion and acceleration detection including for instance free-fall, wakeup, single/double-tap recognition, activity/inactivity detection and 6D/4D orientation. They can be also used for specific purpose such as inclination or vibration measurement. Output of ST's MEMS Accelerometer corresponds to [g], where 1g is equal to 9.81 m/s2 (standard gravity).



#### Gyroscope

Gyroscopes measure angular rate. They are usually combined with an accelerometer in a common package to allow advanced algorithms like sensor fusion (for orientation estimation in 3D space). In that case we call them iNEMO (Inertial Modules) or more generally IMU (Inertial Measurement Unit, which can also contain a magnetometer). Output of ST's MEMS gyroscope corresponds to [dps] (degrees per second).



#### $1 [dps] = \frac{\pi}{-} [rad/s]$



#### Magnetometer



#### Atmospheric pressure

Pressure sensors measure absolute ambient pressure (barometer). They are commonly used for indoor navigation (floor detection) or weather monitoring. Output of ST's Pressure sensor corresponds to [hPa].



#### 1 [hPa] = 1 [mbar] ~ 0.0145 [psi]

#### Humidity

ST's Humidity sensor integrates the temperature and relative humidity sensors in the sensing element. Outputs correspond to [%RH] and [°C].



#### emperature

There are analog and digital temperature sensors in our portfolio for absolute ambient temperature measurement. Voltage is directly proportional to the absolute temperature in case of analog temperature sensors. Output of digital temperature sensor corresponds to [°C].



#### Microphone

MEMS microphone senses voice or sound/ultrasound. There are two types of microphones: Analog and Digital. Both types can be directly connected to microcontroller (e.g. to STM32). ST's MEMS microphone output is single ended (analog) or PDM (digital).

#### POSTER OF ATTENDANCE PROPERTY OF THE

Unlike other proximity sensors that use simple IR (Infra-Red) technology, which only measure signal strength and can be affected by the object's reflectivity, ST's FlightSense\* sensors directly measure distance to the object based on the time for emitted photons to be reflected, enabling accurate distance ranging regardless of the object's surface characteristics.







## TOP SELLING MEMS Products 120



- Consumer AXI · LIS2DF12 / LIS2DH12 / LIS2DW12 / LIS2DTW12 / LIS2SBA
- Consumer High-g: AXL (up to 400g): H3LIS100DL / H3LIS200DL / H3LIS331DL
- Industrial: IIS328DQ / I3G4250D / IIS2DH / IIS2DLPC / IIS3DHHC / IIS3DWB / IIS2ICLX
- Automotive AXI · AIS328DQ / AIS3624DQ / AIS2DW12 / AIS2IH
- Consumer Magnetometer and 6-Axis e-Compass: LSM303AGR / LSM303AH / LIS2MDL
- Industrial Magnetometer, e-Compass: ISM303DAC / IIS2MDC
- Consumer 6-axis IMU (A+G): LSM6DSL / LSM6DSO / LSM6DSOX / LSM6DSR / LSM6DSRX
- Industrial 6-axis IMU: ISM330DLC / ISM330DHCX
- Automotive Gyro and 6-axis IMU: A3G4250D / ASM330LHH
- Environmental Sensors: LPS22HH / LPS33HW / HTS221 / STML20 / STTS751 / LPS33W / LPS27HHW / STTS22H
- Microphones: MP23ABS1 / MP34DT05-A / MP34DT06J / MP23DB01HP / MP23DB02MM
- Industrial Microphone: IMP34DT05









ΔΧΙ

ΔΧΙ



**Dedicated AXI** 





Mag, E-compass Mag, E-compass







6-axis IMU

6-axis IMU



Pressure, Humidity, Temperature







## For more information on sensors: www.st.com/sensors



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#### For EMEA – a dedicated team

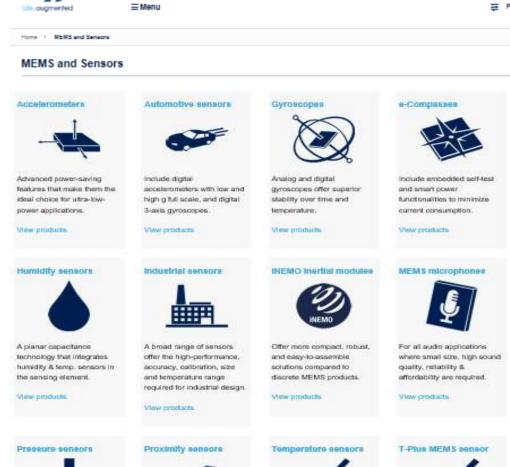
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Technical support ams-support-emea@st.com

On st.com, you can subscribe to (after registration):

MEMS and Sensors newsletter (quarterly) ST News & Updates newsletter (monthly)







Innovative MEMS techno to provide extremely high pressure resolution, in ultracompact & thin packages.

View products



FlightSense technology can be used in a host of application areas where accurate ranging is regulred.

View products



Use in a wide range of applications: industrial, consumer, medical and computer market segments

View products





Temperature sensors with embedded MEMS motion and environmental sensor

