

FlightSense™ ST Time-of-Flight Ranging sensors

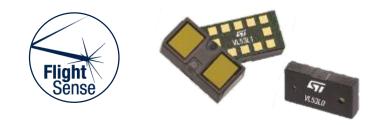
Imaging Division Webinar for EMEA – April 2020





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2 ToF Mass Market Roadmap	6 Tools Ordering Codes
3 Highlights on new products features	7 Competition
4 ToF sensors KPIs comparison	8 Q&A

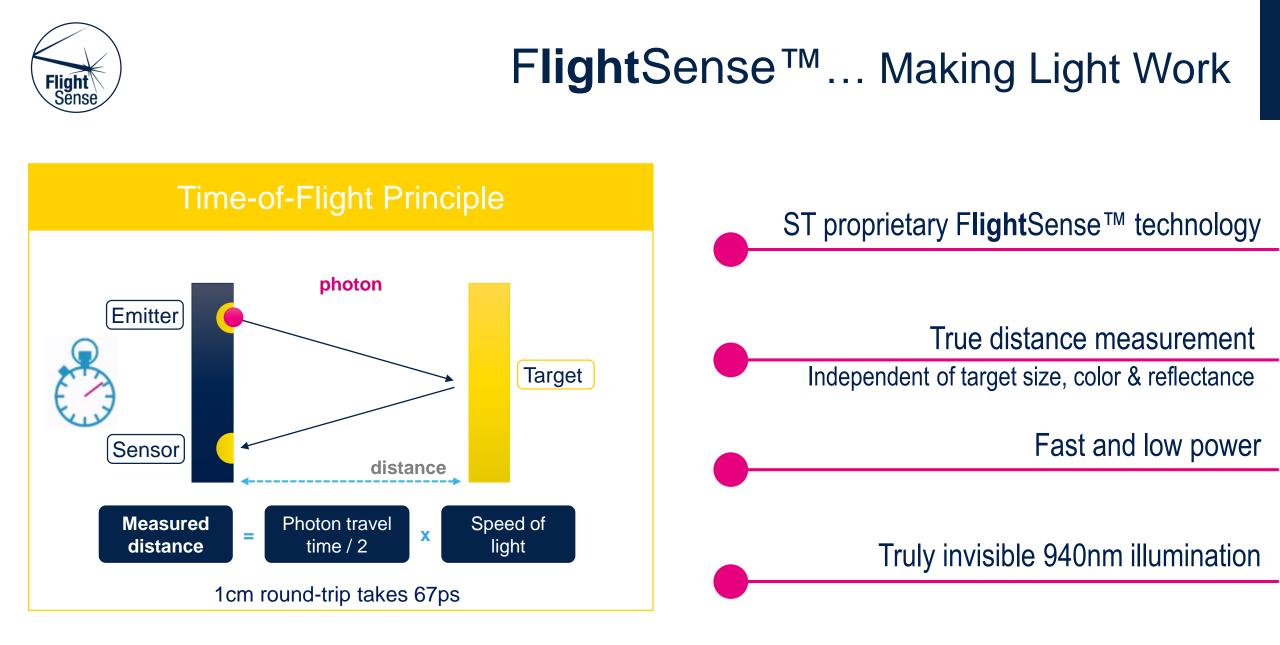




ST Pioneer and Leader in Time-of-Flight (ToF)

ST is #1 Worldwide ToF sensor supplier



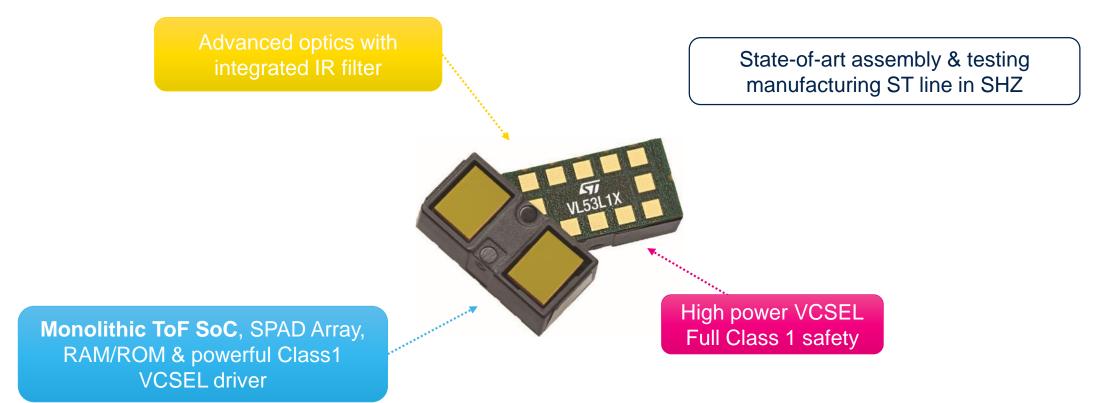




FlightSense™ Typical Module overview



All-in-One (illumination & sensor) Time of Flight System → Optimized Size/ Perf/ Cost mix







FlightSenseTM Product Longevity 7-year commitment

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FlightSense[™] benefits from ST Longevity Program

- 7-year longevity from Product Introduction Date
- VL6180X since January 2015
- VL6180 since January 2019
- VL53L0X since January 2019
- VL53L3CX since January 2019
- VL53L1X since January 2019





Smart Optical Sensing & FlightSenseTM ... Making Light work





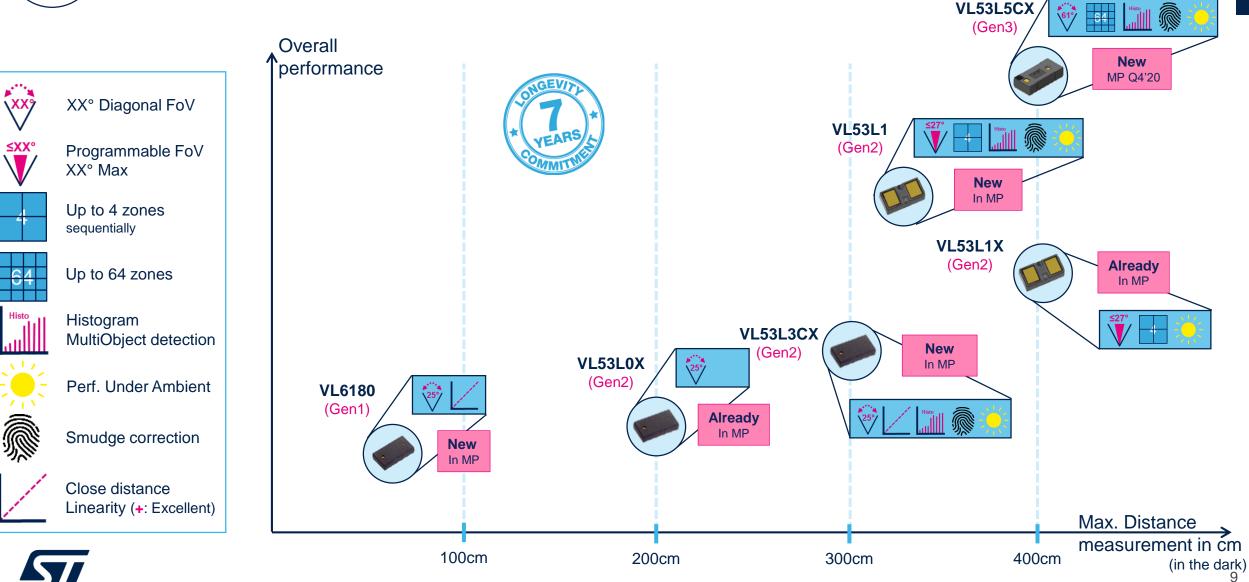
FlightSense™ ST Time-of-flight Ranging sensors Mass-Market roadmap





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FlightSense[™] Mass-Market Roadmap



Flight Sense

FlightSense™ Mass-Market Roadmap



FlightSense™ ST Time-of-flight Ranging sensors Highlights on new product features



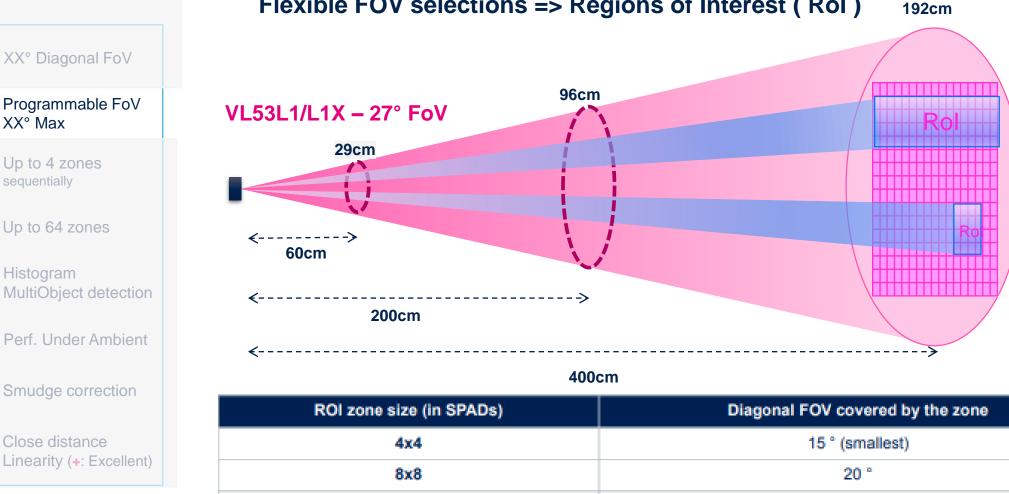


XX9

≤XX°

Programmable Field of View VL53L1X & VL53L1

27 ° (largest, full FoV)



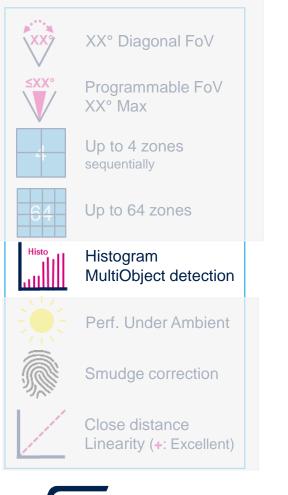
16x16

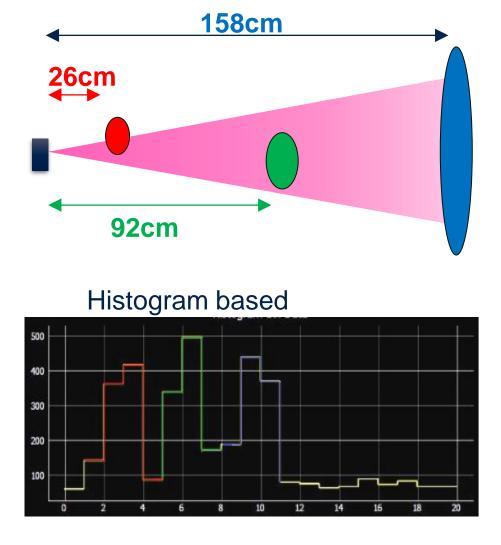






Multi-object detection VL53L3CX & VL53L1



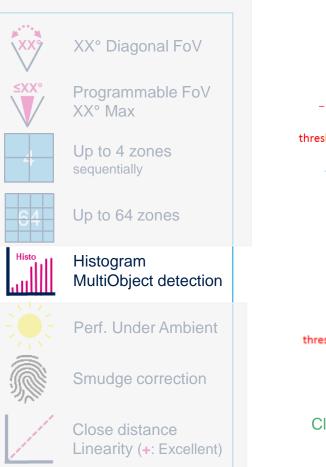


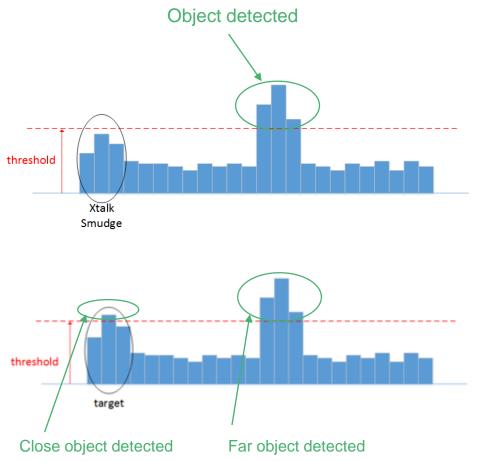
- Output ranging distance for each object (60~70cm granularity)
- Only direct ToF can do it. Indirect ToF cannot output multi bins and extract distance with correct resolution
- Allow first object detection
- Allow background removal



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Histogram architecture VL53L3CX & VL53L1





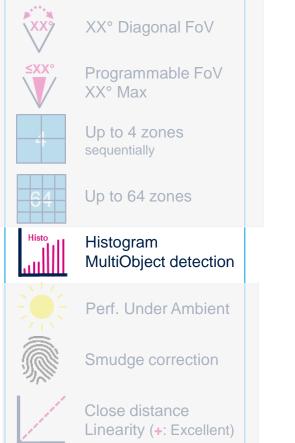
- The histogram is based on 24 bins
 - a bin is a "time window", representing the amount of photons back on the sensor during a certain period of time.
- A detected object will cover ~3 bins
 - 3 bins per object, equivalent to ~80cm. The typical depth separation between objects has to be at least 80 cm, to detect 2 different objects.
- The histogram allows cover glass crosstalk immunity beyond 80 cm, and dynamic smudge compensation

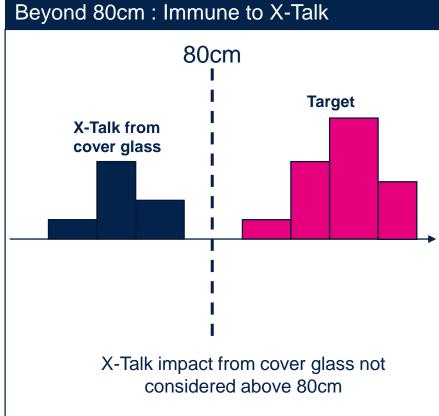
14

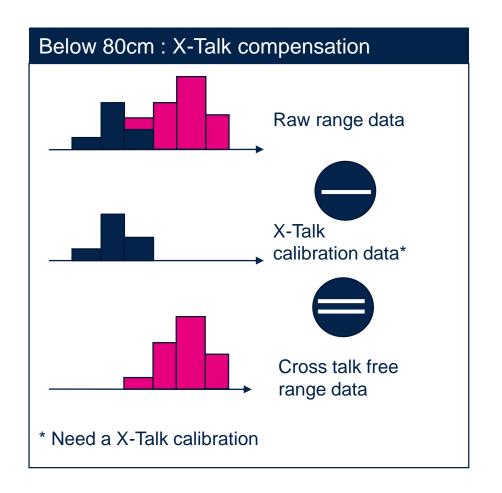


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X-Talk immunity principle Accurate distance whatever the smudge or X-Talk



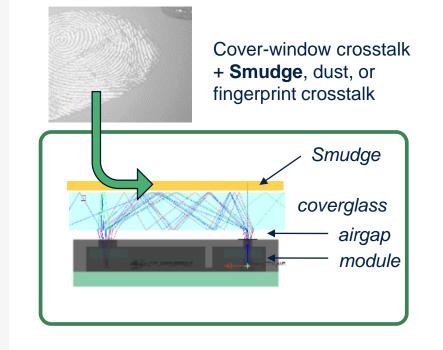




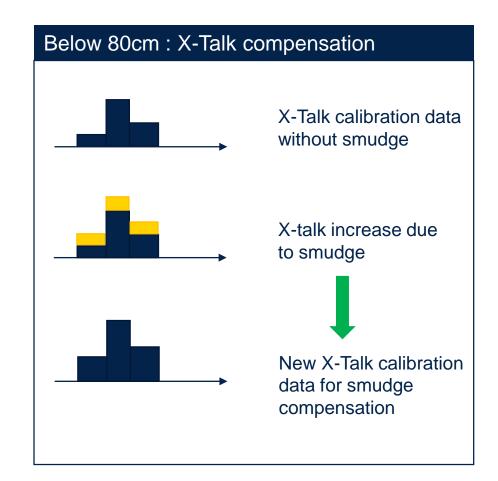


Smudge detection VL53L3CX & VL53L1





• Beyond 80cm, the smudge has no impact on the distance measurement thanks to the histogram.

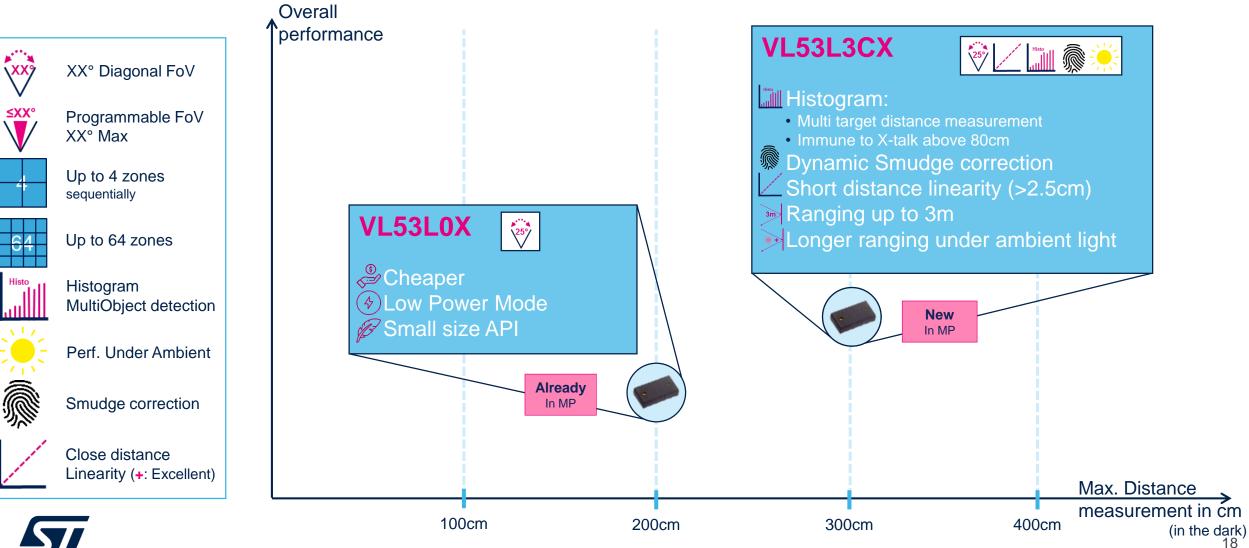


ToF Sensors KPIs Comparisons





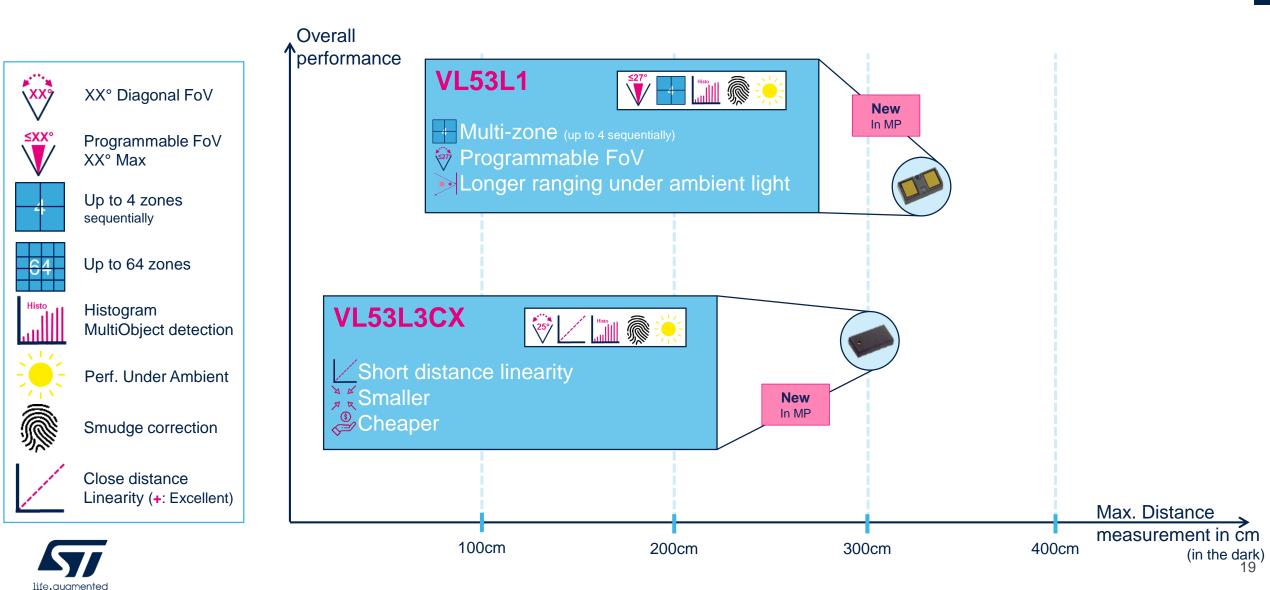
FlightSense[™] Mass-Market Roadmap VL53L0X vs VL53L3CX



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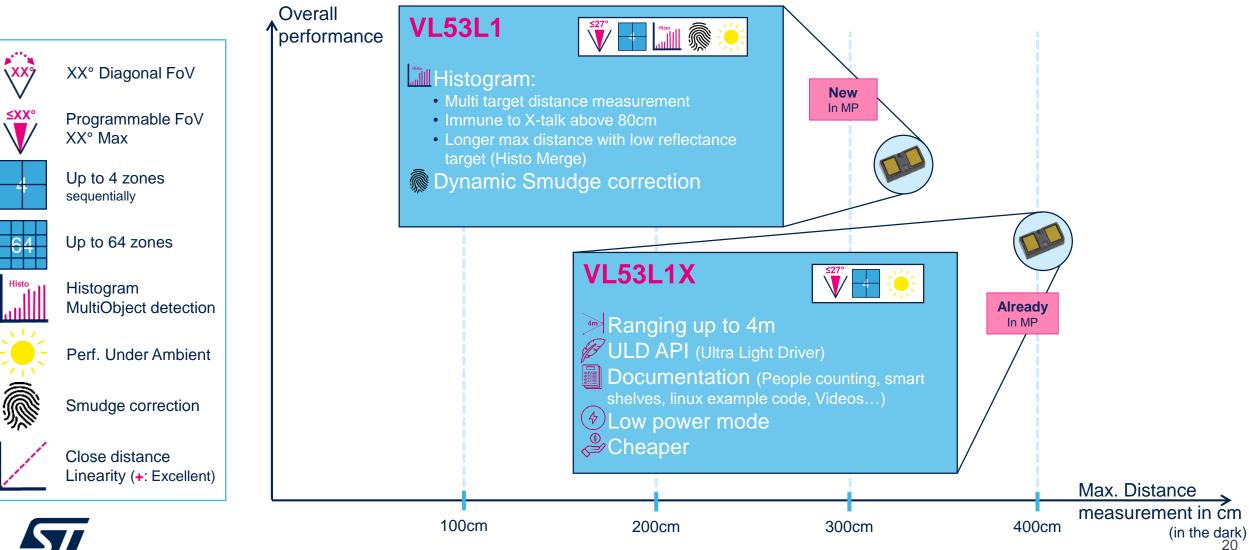


FlightSense[™] Mass-Market Roadmap VL53L3CX vs VL53L1





FlightSense[™] Mass-Market Roadmap VL53L1 vs VL53L1X



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New ToF Sensors - Focus





VL6180

Proximity sensor



OLGA: 4.8 x 2.8 x 1 mm FoV : 25° diagonal Single zone

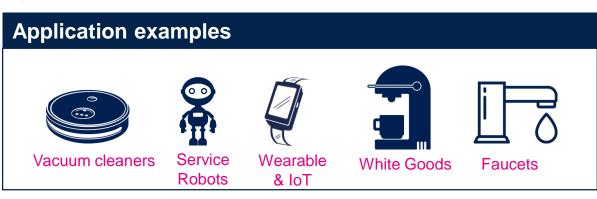
Highlights

- Proven technology.
- Robust and accurate proximity detection
- Measures actual distance in cm up to 60cm
- Independent of target reflectance / color
- Fully integrated (near IR 850nm VCSEL emitter, filters, SPAD receiving array, advanced µC)
- Low power (stdby 1uA, active 5mW at 10Hz)
- Complete API package and Android driver
- Laser Class1 device (eye safe)



Uses-cases

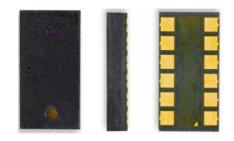
- Reliable Proximity detection
- User detection to safely power off touch screen or control white goods
- Obstacle detection
- Wall tracking
- Basic gesture







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VL6180 Proximity Sensor Technical Specification

Detail
Optical LGA12
4.8 x 2.8 x 1 mm
Ranging up to 62cm maximum (dependent on target reflectance and external conditions).
25°
2.6V to 3V
Hardware Standby (GPIO0 = 0): <1 μ A SW Standby: <1 μ A Active ranging average consumption (including VCSEL): 1.7 mA (typical) ⁽¹⁾
- 20 to 70°C
850nm
Up to 400KHz serial bus
XSHUT (in): HW power down when put at zero
Information pin: Thresholds or sample ready interrupts

⁽¹⁾ 10 Hz sampling rate, 17% reflective target at 50 mm



VL6180 support on st.com

Videos



All-in-one proximity and ambient light sensing module

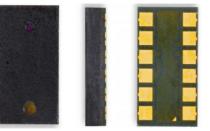
User Manuals

X-CUBE UM

X-NUCLEO UM

Documentation

Description	Version	Size	Action
DS9818 Proximity sensing module	13.0	1.98 MB	PDF
DB1904 Time-of-Flight proximity sensor and IR emitter two-in-one module	5.0	771.48 KB	PDE



Software

- API (driver)
- GUI for X-NUCLEO
- X-CUBE example



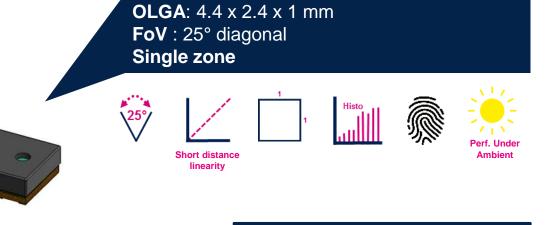


VL53L3CX

High-performance proximity sensor, combining short distance linearity & ranging performance

Highlights

- Full FoV ranging : 300cm+ (white target, no IR)
- High-performance proximity sensor
- Excellent short distance linearity
- Multi-target distance measurement based on ST Histogram patented algorithms
- Immunity to cover glass cross-talk beyond 80cm
- Automatic fingerprint smudge compensation
- Miniature ToF product



Uses-cases

- Presence user detection
- Obstacle detection
- Accurate distance scanning

Application examples







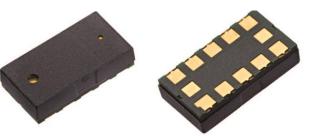
Service Robots

obots Trucks

Industrial

Warehouse





VL53L3CX Ranging Sensor Technical Specification

	Feature	Detail
	Package	Miniature Optical LGA12
	Size	4.4 x 2.4 x 1 mm - Compatible with VL53L0X
	Ranging	Ranging up to 310cm (Indoor, under 88% white target reflectance). Up to 290cm (Indoor, under 54% light grey target reflectance)
	Field of View	25°
	Operating Voltage (AVDD)	2.6 to 3.5V
	Typical Power Consumption	Hardware Standby (GPIO0 = 0): <5 μ A SW Standby: <6 μ A Active ranging average consumption (including VCSEL): 16 mA (typical) ⁽¹⁾
	Function Temperature range	- 20 to 85°C
	IR Emitter	940nm
	I ² C (Clock / Data)	Up to 1MHz serial bus
	XSHUT (GPIO0)	XSHUT (in): HW power down when put at zero
	GPIO1	Information pin: Thresholds or sample ready interrupts
life.augmented	⁽¹⁾ 30 Hz	sampling rate, 33msec ranging budget



VL53L3CX - Ranging performance

Ranging capabilities with a 30ms Ranging Operation (Fast mode)

	Indoor (no IR)	Outdoor	
White Target 88%	310cm	100cm	
Light Grey Target 54%	290cm	70cm	
Grey Target 17%	170cm	70cm	

Measurement conditions without Cover glass :

- Typical value with a detection rate at 94%
- Targets reflectance used : Grey 17%, Light grey 54%, White (88%)
- Indoor : no Infrared / Outdoor : eq. 5kLux equivalent sunlight (10kcps/SPAD)
- Nominal Voltage (2v8) and Temperature (23°C)
- All distances are for a complete Field of View covered (FOV = 25deg)





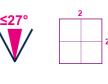
VL53L1

ToF sensor with lens, for long distance ranging and FoV programing

Highlights

- Full FoV ranging : 320cm+ (white target, no IR)
- SPAD array zone selection (from 4x4 SPADs up to 16x16 SPADs full screen), for FoV control
- SPAD array with Multi-object distance measurement within each zone
- Integrated lens for enhanced return signal, multizone detection and better immunity to IR ambient
- Multi-pass temporal filtering
 - Immunity to cover glass crosstalk beyond 80cm
 - Automatic fingerprint smudge compensation
 - Advanced histogram and object detection

OLGA: 4.9 x 2.5 x 1.56 mm FoV : 27° diagonal max – Programmable FoV Single zone or Multi-zone.





Uses-cases

- Presence user detection
- Obstacle detection
- Accurate objects distance scanning







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VL53L1 Ranging Sensor Technical Specification

Feature	Detail			
Package	Miniature Optical LGA12			
Size	4.9 x 2.5 x 1.56 mm - Compatible with VL53L1X			
Ranging	Up to 320cm (Indoor, under 88% white target reflectance) with full FoV @60Hz Up to 250cm (Indoor, 88% white target reflectance) with 8x8 SPADs ROI @60Hz			
Field of View	Programmable FoV 27° max			
Operating Voltage (AVDD)	2.6V to 3.5V (typ. 2.8V)			
Typical Power Consumption	Hardware Standby (GPIO0 = 0): <5 μ a SW Standby: <6 μ A Active ranging average consumption (including VCSEL): 16 mA (typical) ⁽¹⁾			
Function Temperature range	- 20 to 85°C			
IR Emitter	940nm			
I ² C (Clock / Data)	Up to 1MHz serial bus			
XSHUT (GPIO0)	XSHUT (in): HW power down when put at zero			
GPIO1	Information pin: Thresholds or sample ready interrupts			

⁽¹⁾ Ranging mode with 16msec timing budget



VL53L1 - Ranging performance

Ranging capabilities with a 16ms Ranging Operation

	Indoor (no IR)	Outdoor	
White Target 88%	320cm	90cm	
Grey Target 17%	230cm	90cm	

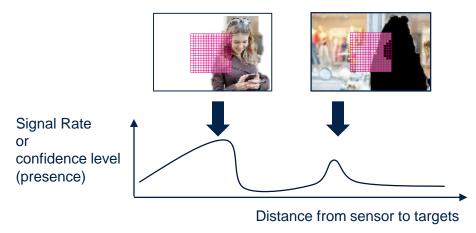
Measurement conditions wihout Cover glass :

- Typical values
- Targets reflectance used : Grey 17%, White (88%)
- Indoor : no Infrared / Outdoor : eq. 5kLux equivalent sunlight (10kcps/SPAD)
- Nominal Voltage (2v8) and Temperature (23°C)
- All distances are for a complete Field of View covered (FOV = 27deg)
- Detection rate is considered at 94% minimum



Multi-object detection within the FoV Foreground and background separation





VL53L3CX & VL53L1 perform advanced ranging with direct ToF temporal filter :

- Only possible with direct ToF
- Multiple object detection within the same FoV, up to 60Hz
 - Ideal for complex scenes management (foreground / background)
 - Distance (in mm) also provided, for single or multi objects
- Immune to cover glass crosstalk beyond 80cm, and compensation capability below 80cm



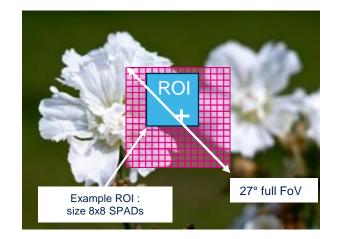


Flight



VL53L1 allows custom FoV selection Region of Interest (ROI) selection by the user

- No fixed pre-defined size for the sensing array (Region of Interest) Unlike other sensors on the market or VL53L0X
- Sensing array is composed by 16x16 SPADs (Single Photon Avalanche Diodes) that can be selected by customer
- VL53L1 returns the distance to object covered by the ROI FoV
- User defines the 2 corners of the array, through SW driver (API) or the Eval Kit GUI.
 It could even be rectangular. Only condition is to have a minimum of 4x4 SPADs array.
- The change of ROI can be done "on the fly" by the host



Changing the ROI by software allows to virtually reduce the FoV

ROI zone size	Diagonal FOV covered by the zone
4x4 spads	15° (smallest)
8x8 spads	20°
16x16 spads	27.0 (largest, full FoV)



Tools Ordering Codes



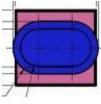


FlightSense™ & Image Sensors Ecosystem and tools

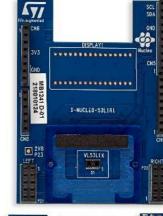
Imaging products supported by ST eco-system & and expanding optical partnership network











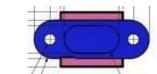






FlightSense[™] fully integrated in STM32 Ecosystem Referenced on mbed & Arduino platforms

Reference cover glass proposed through NUCLEO development boards





Partners to provide modules compatible with Thick Cover Glass, wide airgaps or reduced FOV

X-NUCLEO expansion board, P-NUCLEO packs with STM32 NUCLEO, stand-alone Breakout boards for quick development



VL6180V1 Ordering codes

Go to <u>www.st.com/VL6180</u> or contact your usual distributor

ON st.co	ltem	Picture	Commercial Product (= Order Code)	Comments
	VL6180 sensor	. H. 5 180 -	VL6180V1NR/1	Delivery in T&R MOQ: 5Ku LT = 16 weeks
	VL6180 Nucleo™ Expansion board		X-NUCLEO-6180A1/	To go along with STM32F401 Nucleo board. Comes with 2x 2v8 Breakout boards
	Pack: VL6180 Nucleo™ Expansion board + STM32F401 NUCLEO		P-NUCLEO-6180A1/	X-NUCLEO-6180A1 expansion board delivered together with STM32F401 NUCLEO board
	VL6180 Breakout boards		VL6180-SATEL	2x Breakout boards delivered





VL53L0CX Ordering codes

Go to <u>www.st.com/VL53L0X</u> or contact your usual distributor

ON st.co	ltem	Picture	Commercial Product (= Order Code)	Comments
	VL53L0X sensor	ift uses	VL53L0CXV0DH/1	Delivery in T&R MOQ: 5Ku With protective liner LT = 16 weeks
	VL53L0X Nucleo™ Expansion board		X-NUCLEO-53L0A1/	To go along with STM32F401 Nucleo board. Comes with cover-glass holder, cover-window, 3x spacers, 2x 2v8 Breakout boards
	Pack: VL53L0X Nucleo™ Expansion board + STM32F401 NUCLEO		P-NUCLEO-53L0A1/	X-NUCLEO-53L0A1 expansion board delivered together with STM32F401 NUCLEO board
	VL53L0X Breakout boards		53L0-SATEL-I1	2x Breakout boards delivered





VL53L3CX Ordering codes

Go to <u>www.st.com/VL53L3CX</u> or contact your usual distributor

ltem	Picture	Commercial Product (= Order Code)	Comments	
VL53L3CX sensor		VL53L3CXV0DH/1	Delivery in T&R MOQ: 4.5Ku With protective liner LT = 16 weeks	ON st.com
VL53L3CX Nucleo™ Expansion board		X-NUCLEO-53L3A2/	To go along with STM32F401 Nucleo board. Comes with cover-glass holder, 2x cover-window samples, 3x spacers, 2x 2v8 Breakout boards	On st.com May 20
Pack: VL53L3CX Nucleo™ Expansion board + STM32F401 NUCLEO		P-NUCLEO-53L3A2/	X-NUCLEO-53L3A2 expansion board delivered together with STM32F401 NUCLEO board	On st.com May 20
VL53L3CX Breakout boards		VL53L3CX-SATEL	2x Breakout boards delivered	On st.com May 20





VL53L1CX Ordering codes

Go to <u>www.st.com/VL53L1X</u> or contact your usual distributor

ON st.co	m Item	Picture	Commercial Product (= Order Code)	Comments
	VL53L1X sensor		VL53L1CXV0FY/1	Delivery in T&R MOQ: 3.6Ku With protective liner LT = 16 weeks
	VL53L1X Nucleo™ Expansion board		X-NUCLEO-53L1A1/	To go along with STM32F401 Nucleo board. Comes with cover-glass holder, 2x cover-window samples, 3x spacers, 2x 2v8 Breakout boards
	Pack: VL53L1X Nucleo™ Expansion board + STM32F401 NUCLEO		P-NUCLEO-53L1A1/	X-NUCLEO-53L1A1 expansion board delivered together with STM32F401 NUCLEO board
	VL53L1X Breakout boards		VL53L1X-SATEL	2x Breakout boards delivered







Go to www.st.com/VL53L1 or contact your usual distributor

Item	Picture	Commercial Product (= Order Code)	Comments
VL53L1 sensor		VL53L1CBV0FY/1	Delivery in T&R MOQ: 3.6Ku With protective liner LT = 16 weeks
VL53L1 Nucleo™ Expansion board		Available in May'20 In the meantime, please use: X-NUCLEO-53L1A1/	To go along with STM32F401 Nucleo board. Comes with cover-glass holder, 3x cover-window samples, 3x spacers, 2x 2v8 Breakout boards
Pack: VL53L1 Nucleo™ Expansion board + STM32F401 NUCLEO		Available in May'20 In the meantime, please use: P-NUCLEO-53L1A1/	X-NUCLEO-53L1A2 expansion board delivered together with STM32F401 NUCLEO board
VL53L1 Breakout boards		Available in May'20 In the meantime, please use: VL53L1X-SATEL	2x Breakout boards delivered





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Numerous on-line support tools & a growing set of use-cases webinars and videos



Getting Started with VL53L1X

VL53L1X Calibration free dirty environment cover glass solution Getting Started with VL53L1X ToF sensor



People Counting Using a Single ST Time-of-Flight Sensor (VL530X)

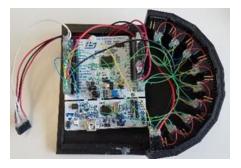


Smart Shelf Demonstration

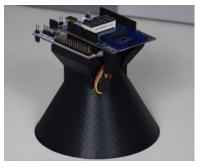
VL53L1X - smart shelves demonstrating programmable region-ofinterest (ROI)

New on YouTube...





Mini LIDAR (9x VL53L1X)



Reflectometer (VL53L0X)

Competition





FlightSense™ vs. other Proximity sensing technologies

	Radar	UltraSonic	Conventional IR	ST F light Sense [™] (Competition from AMS 8801 ToF)
Size/Weight	Large PCB Novelda: 15 x 4 x 1.5mm with antenna IFX SOLI: ~5.x by 3.x mm	2xToF	Small/Light	Small
Mechanical integration	Complex (antenna) Works through cover if no impact on high freq.	Need hole (impact on ID)	Easy (if all-in-one)	Easy (all in one, reflowable) Need Cover window
FoV	~180deg. (@2m then lower)	~180deg tbc	~25deg	27 to 61deg diagonal
Real distance output	Yes (5.4cm intervals)	No	No	Real distance in mm
Ranging distance	40cm to 9m	20cm to few meters	0cm to 20/80cm (1)	0cm to 4m (1)
Speed	Slow Boot-up and user detection (tbc)	tbc	Boot-up: few ms User detect.: Depends on target reflectance User vs Chair: Not possible	Boot-up: few ms User detect: 20ms @ 1Hz (ranging freq. programmable) User vs Chair distinction: 30s Maxi
Reliability of ranging data	First target detected only May detect through wall Sensitive to object charge	Impacted by wide sound from environment	Impacted by target reflectivity and IR ambient light	Not impacted by target reflectivity Multi target detection Sensitive to IR ambient light
Power consumption	~2.5mW in Std.by @1m (higher for longer distance)	Very Low	Low (1) depending on model and conditions	Low (0.9mW for User detection under 4 autonomous mode)

Thank you

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